Daily Free Democrat.

"THE LABORER IS WORTHY OF HIS HIRE."

BY S. M BOOTH. MILWAUKEE, WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, AUGUST 9, 1854. VOL. IV......NO. 276.

DAILY FREE DEMOCRAT

Office in Birchard's Block No 15 Spring Street.

... THREE DOLLARS a year.

Rates of Advertising:

FREE DEMOCRAT
BOOK AND JOB
PRINTING OFFICE!
Corner Spring and West Water Sts.

OFFICERS OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT

Aldermen.

School Commissioners.

Commissioners of Survey.

Assessors.

Railroad Commissioners.

Justices of the Peace.

Constables.

Fire Department.

Foreign Consuls.

NEW MUSIC STORE,
At 168 East Water Street, - Milwaukee.

THE UNDERSIGNED have opened a Music Store, at 168 East Water Street ... where they now have and will keep on hand superior

Pianos, Guitars, Melodeons, and Violins.

... The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited

F. RALATKA
S. FIEDERMAN

AUCTION SALES. THE CALIFORNIA FENCE IS DOWN!!

THE ELEPHANT IS COMING!

J. HOOD, Auctioneer ... No. 136 East Water ... where liberal cash advances will be made on all kinds of Merchandize, Furniture &c. for auction or private sale. MONEY LOANED on personal securities ...

J. HOOD, Auctioneer.

Milwaukee July 25 1853

HENRY NIEDECKEN,
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,
Book-Binder, Ruler and Stationer,
AND DEALER IN
PICTURES AND PICTURE FRAMES
NEWS AND BOOK INK FOR SALE.
... Post Office. au11dly

H. SPAAN'S
GROCERY AND POULTRY STORE,
—IN THE MARKET HOUSE—
East Water Street, - - - - Milwaukee.

ALWAYS ... a full assortment of GARDEN VEGETABLES of all kinds received fresh every morning. Also Poultry, Fruits, Flowers and Garden Seeds, of the best varieties which will be sold at the cheapest market price. Call and see.

GUNSMITHING.

WILLIAM HAYWOOD, (from J Bond's, Cornhill, London,) Manufacturer of GUNS, PISTOLS, RIFLES, &c. Also, the Improved Gain Twist Rifle, No. 252 West Water street, Milwaukee

Shot Guns made to shoot close. oct10

FOR SALE.

JOHN GREGORY House and Land Agent, ... acres of good land near ... for a gardener or nursery ... ap22

BUSINESS CARDS.

P. BARKER,
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN HATS, CAPS, FURS AND ... No. 194 East Water street Milwaukee. Cash paid for shipping furs. june21 ly

THOS. P. WILLIAMS,
FORAGE FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT ... Agent for the Troy and Michigan Lake Boat Line ... Reed's Line of Steam ... Lakes

CYRUS D. BOOTH,
NOTARY PUBLIC.—At the Office of the "Free Democrat," Birchard's Block. jel8

DOCTOR J. P. GREVES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON—... street ... Milwaukee, Wis ... Wisconsin and Main sts

FINCH & LYNDE,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW—Wisconsin ...

P. L. MOSSIN,
ENGRAVER IN METALS AND WOOD—No 9 Wisconsin street ... opposite the Stage office, Milwaukee. ... Stamps for Societies ... also Stencils and Brands, and every kind of ... fel20

DOCTOR DOUGLAS,
HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN—Office corner of Wisconsin and Main streets. Dr D. has always on hand, Medicines in Tinctures, Dilutions, and Cases for physicians ...

JOHN GREGORY,
CIVIL ENGINEER, Surveyor, and Emigrant Agent—Office, Wisconsin street above ... Office.

ALEXANDER MARQUIS,
PORTRAIT PAINTER—... Wisconsin st, Milwaukee nov21

H. S. BROWN,
DAGUERRIAN GALLERY—Martin's Block, corner East Water and Wisconsin streets, Milwaukee. Persons visiting ... a good Likeness taken in a ... Cameos Chemicals, Gold ... furnished with instruction ...

IRVING BOOKSTORE.
H. D. HULL, Bookseller and Publisher Dealers in ... Stationery &c No 150 E ... Milwaukee

J. C. GRIDLEY & CO.
DEALERS IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Crockery &c Ludington's Block, corner East Water and Wisconsin ... Milwaukee

MACK, OPTINGER & CO.
DRY GOODS—New York Cheap Cash Store—194 West Water street, Milwaukee

SILAS CHAPMAN
BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, corner East Water and Michigan street

A. K. WILLIAMS,
DEALER IN HARDWARE—Also Agent for Pittsburgh ... Spring street, first door east of American House, Milwaukee

JAMES H. PAINE. BYRON PAINE. HORTENSIUS J. PAINE.
PAINE & SONS,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW and Solicitors in Chancery—Office ... Milwaukee

H. P. PECK,
DEALER IN DRY GOODS—140 United States Block, East Water street, Milwaukee

TURTON & SERCOMB,
EAGLE STEAM FOUNDRY—West Water street, Milwaukee ...

J. B. SILKMAN,
HATS AND CAPS—Furs Gloves, Mittens, &c., 152 East Water street, Milwaukee

JOHN W. HALL. ELI H. STARR.
HALL & STARR.
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS,
NO 15 WALL STREET NEW YORK

R. P. CADY,
(Successor to Edward D Holton,)
MANUFACTURERS OF PURE SALERATUS and Dealers in Dry Goods and Groceries, 17 Spring street, Milwaukee ... un 21 daely

DOCT. D. P. BROWN.
Homoeopathic Physician

Office corner Wisconsin and Main Streets, opposite the Milwaukee Bank

DR. B keeps constantly on hand Homoeopathic medicines of all kinds, for the supply of Physicians and families. apr8

J. F. BIRCHARD,
MANUFACTURER, and wholesale and retail dealer in Cabinet Ware, Chairs, and Upholstery, No. 21 Spring street, (Birchard's Block) Milwaukee. Splendid Fashions ... of the most graceful approved patterns ... under the proprietor's personal supervision of the very best materials, and by competent and skillful workmen. mm28

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, &c

H. N. DAVIS, wholesale and retail dealer in DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS DYE STUFFS &c ... Block, sign of the "Golden Mortar" ...

Books, Stationery, Paper-Hangings, &c.

... Waukesha. June ...

Eagle Steam Power Foundery,
WEST WATER STREET,
Milwaukee, - - - - - Wisconsin,
TURTON & SERCOMB, Proprietors,

RESPECTFULLY beg to inform their friends and the public generally, that they continue to manufacture all kinds of

Engines, Cast & Wrought Iron Works,

for Grist and Saw Mills. Also, all kinds of Machinery at their well known establishment Nos 298 & 300 West Water Street.

They are themselves both practical mechanics, the one a pattern maker of twenty years experience, the other a moulder ... They likewise employ none but the very best workmen that can be obtained. Their stock of patterns cannot be equalled—they have all been made in this city expressly for the wants of this State—and they can and will do better than any similar establishment in the State, and on the shortest notice.

They respectfully call the attention of the public to their ENGINE DEPARTMENT.

THOMAS TURTON, JOHN SERCOMB,
October 4 1853

DECKER & SEVILLE,
PROPRIETORS OF THE
RELIANCE WORKS,
Milwaukee, - - - Wisconsin.

GENERAL MANUFACTURERS of Stoves, Castings, Agricultural Implements, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, French Burr Mill Stones, &c., &c.

Job Work done on the shortest notice, and in a workmanlike manner

Manufactory, No 290 West Water St | Sale Rooms, No 115 East Water St

Also Dealers in Bolting Cloths, Mill Furnishings, Stucco, Water Lime, Fire Brick, &c april6

C S DECKER JAMES SEVILLE

BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
No. 116 East Water Street, Milwaukee.

THE SUBSCRIBER may now be found at his new place of business, No. 116 East Water st., opposite the new store of Durand & Lawrence

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, he hopes by strict attention to business to merit a continuance of the patronage of his old friends, and to induce hosts of new ones to give him a call

His stock of Boots and Shoes are all his own manufacture, and by employing good workmen, and using the best material, he feels confident that he can give perfect satisfaction to his customers.

Remember the name and number.

oct21 H FREEMAN 116 East Water st.

THOMAS VAUX,
(from New York,)
Window Shade Manufacturer and Sign Painter,
21 Mason Street, Milwaukee,
OPPOSITE THE CITY HOTEL.

He has on hand a good assortment of the latest and best styles of washable Transparent Window Shades, Store Shades and Screens made at the shortest notice, and all kinds of Shades made to order

Emblems painted on Shades for I. O. of O. F., I. O. of R. S. of T, &c. Also, Sign Painting

A. H. BURR,
Fashionable Barber and Hair Dresser,
NO 10 WISCONSIN ST., MILWAUKEE

PUBLIC HOUSES.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL,
—No. 50—
East Water Street, Milwaukee.

THE SUBSCRIBER having fitted up the above Hotel in a comfortable and commodious style, is prepared to attend strictly to the wants of all who see fit to give him a call

His table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Boarding by the day, month or year

Good yard and stabling.

pt15dtf GEORGE CARVELL

UNITED STATES HOTEL,
Madison, - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin

THE PROPRIETOR has furnished this Hotel anew throughout and his Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords.

The public patronage is respectfully solicited

jan15dly C DUTCHER

MENOMONEE HOTEL,
—BY D N NEIMAN—
West Water Street, (near Spring Street Bridge,)
jul91 MILWAUKEE jly y

MATTESON HOUSE.
Corner of Randolph and Dearborn streets,
CHICAGO ILL
STEVENS & WILLARD PROPRIETORS

A. B. VAN COTT.
WATCHMAKER and JEWELLER.
Corner of Michigan and E. Water Sts, Milwaukee,
AND 118 MAIN STREET, RACINE.

Having purchased the establishment of Mr GARDINER Milwaukee—informs his friends and the Public generally, that he has just received from New York City the most splendid and extensive stock of goods in his line ever offered to customers in the Western country. This assortment comprises Gold and Silver Watches, with cylinders, anchor and patent levers ... selected by himself expressly for his customers and warranted

CLOCKS ... from 30 hours to 30 days, made of the best materials and warranted among the best in the world. Also Marine Clocks

LOOKING GLASSES—A great assortment, with gilt ... frames of various sizes and patterns, with polished plates and warranted true

SILVER WARE—Table, tea and desert spoons, sugar scoops &c, warranted of the highest standard

LAMPS—A great variety of Solar Lamps of the most perfect construction, securing a most beautiful and brilliant light ... various sizes and with elegant plain and cut glass shades

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

Guitars of superior tone and perfect workmanship. Violins, the best assortment ever offered in this ... Flutes, ... with instruction books ... Guitar strings, &c, and other appurtenances to musical instruments

JEWELRY of the best quality including Finger Rings of the Jenny Lind, German and other latest fashionable styles ... Diamond and stone settings ...

Mr VAN COTT, having long been a manufacturer of the above articles in the city of New York ... and experience furnish him with excellent opportunities ...

FANCY GOODS of all kinds such as silver and Buffalo Horn Combs, Brushes, Spectacles, Guard Chains, ... Silver Britannia Tea Setts, Silver Cake baskets, Castors, &c &c.

Watches cleaned and warranted to keep time for one year or money refunded oc29

1853. FALL TRADE. 1853.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!
AT THE HARDWARE STORE OF
A. K. WILLIAMS,
25 Spring street, 1st door East of American House,
WEST SIDE OF THE RIVER

A. K. WILLIAMS is now receiving and opening his Fall Stock of Goods, at No. 25 Spring street, where the Public can always find a general and complete assortment of Builders' Hardware, Cutlery, Carpenters, Coopers and Blacksmiths Tools, Files, Iron, Nails, Glass, Sash, &c. &c., which he will sell at wholesale or retail, as low as the lowest. Call and examine goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere

Carpenters
Can be furnished with Planes, Saws, Hatchets, Hammers, Augers, Levels, Bevels, &c. Besides a general assortment of HOUSE TRIMMINGS!

Blacksmiths and Waggon Makers,
With Anvils, Vices, Bellows, Springs, Axles, Hammers, Files, Chisels, Rimmers, &c.

Coopers,
With Knives, Truss Hops, Adzes, Shaves, Howels, &c.

Farmers,
Will find a complete assortment of Farming Utensils.

Everybody else,
and the rest of mankind, can be accommodated with Nails, Sash, Shovels, Spades, Picks, Crow Bars, Axles and Springs, two three and four tined Forks, Coil Ox and Log Chains, Chain and Cast Pumps, Curry combs and Cards, Horse and Paint Brushes. Also an assortment of Enamelled and Tin Sauce Pans and Kettles, Shovels and Tongs, Fire Setts and Standirons, Trays, Waiters in setts, Brass and Pillar Candlesticks, Brass and Glass Curtain Pins and Bands, &c., &c

Milwaukee October 1853

JAMES G. BATTERSON'S
STEAM MARBLE WORKS,
335 North Main Street, Hartford, Conn.

JAMES G BATTERSON has constantly on hand, or manufactured to order—

Monuments, Head Stones, Tomb Tables, &c. in every variety of design and adapted for execution in American and Italian Marble, Free Stone or Granite.

Mantles—In Statuary, Pyrenean, Lisbon, Irish, Brocatelle and Sienna Marble, many of which are richly carved and from the most beautiful designs

Tesselated Tiling—Floors in Marble, and Minton's Encaustic Tiling, from new and elegant patterns, and laid in the most approved manner

Garden Statuary—Urns, Fountains, &c., furnished to order

Builder's Materials—Builders supplied with every description of Work in Brown Stone, and on short notice

Carving and Ornamental Work—In every style and by superior workmen

The additional facilities afforded by Steam Power and Machinery for sawing and polishing stone, enable us to produce the most perfect work, and in the shortest possible time 19dtf

TO MY AMERICAN FRIENDS,

WHO ARE STUDYING THE GERMAN LANGUAGE, I would recommend for Holiday Gifts, my most exquisite stock of GERMAN LITERATURE. I only mention here—

GOETHE'S COMPLETE WORKS, latest edition. Poems—Faust—Hermann and Dorothea.
SCHILLER'S WORKS. Poems
HERDER'S COMPLETE WORKS. Cid
Lenau's, Uhland's, Platen's, Freiligrath's Poems
Ladislaus Pyrker's Rudolphias and Tunisias
Nibelungenlied.
Poetischer Hausschatz des Deutschen Volkes, (Poetical Treasury of the German Nation)
Auerbach's Dorfgeschichten.
Tales of Grimm, Claudius, and of many others, too numerous to enumerate them—writings quite adapted to make the scholar acquainted with the profoundness, riches, beauty and spirit of this language

Just received, a selection—almost 300 kinds—of READY MADE LEAVES

An assortment of Toys, Carved Figures, &c, &c.

dec23 C. OTT, 275 Market Square

HOSIERY! HOSIERY!

TO GENTLEMEN—We have variegated Cotton and Silk Half Hose. The latter is an article very desirable for gentlemen of taste and neatness, sold at 135 East Water Street, where all kinds of Hosiery can be had at reasonable prices

TO THE LADIES—We offer a full assortment of Children's Hosiery, striped, mixed, white, brown and slate—sizes from 1 to 7, embracing the sizes for children from 2 years old upward to Misses' sizes. We would call the particular attention of the Ladies to our white and brown regular made and good-shaped 3-thread English Stocking, of which we are selling large quantities at 30 cts per pair. One pair of these Stockings we will guarantee to outwear six pairs of ordinary Hose. Remember, Ladies, that "Economy is wealth," and if you wish to study economy in the purchase of your Hosiery, you had better buy these stockings. No one sells them but us. Remember—30 cts per pair. We have any quantity of white and all colors and prices from 10 cts. per pair upward. Make up your minds to call and see the stockings the next time you are out shopping. Call at 135 East Water st.

jai4 J. D. GARDINER.

TO FOUNDRYMEN.—A NO. 1 ARTICLE OF LEHIGH COAL, for sale at the Eagle Foundry

dec8 (1b) TURTON & SERCOMB.

1854.

E. M. SHOYER & CO.,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL CLOTHIERS.
154, East Water Street, Milwaukee,
DEALERS IN
Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,
FRENCH AND ENGLISH CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES & VESTINGS of the latest styles.

Selected expressly for the custom trade. Gentlemen leaving their orders with us will have them ... consulted and complied with, as all work is done under the supervision of Mr. S. H. BLACK, an artist of superior taste and merit

READY MADE CLOTHING,

We have now on hand the largest and best selected stock of fashionable ready made clothing ever in this market of our own manufacture, which we will sell as cheap as can be purchased of any house west of New York. Our stock of

SHIRTS, HOSIERY & CRAVATS,
Gloves, Collars, Suspenders, &c.,

is unusually complete and ... competition. Thankful for the patronage so liberally bestowed upon the late firm we hope by fair and honorable dealing to merit a continuance of the same.

my23 d&w F. M. SHOYER, SAM'L SHOYER.

HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.,
SIGN OF THE PADLOCK
141 East Water St., Milwaukee.
WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN
HARDWARE AND IRON.

WE shall be receiving during the season of Navigation, FULL STOCKS and LARGE ASSORTMENTS of every description of

English, German and American Hardware.

Also, Iron, Steel, Nails, Glass, Sash, Rope, &c., &c.

And shall have the pleasure, from time to time, of informing the readers of this journal of the different articles which we are receiving.

This is the first time we have appeared before the readers of the Free Democrat, and we trust we may make the acquaintance of and sell to a large number of them goods in our line. We shall be pleased to show and to sell our goods when an opportunity offers.

We do not mean to be undersold (ap22)

HENRY J NAZRO, New York. JOHN NAZRO, Milwaukee

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.

OFFICE OF THE LA CROSSE & MIL. R. R. Co.,
MILWAUKEE, January 19, 1854

NOTICE is hereby given that the following additional installments are required to be paid on all subscriptions to the Capital Stock of the La Crosse & Milwaukee Rail Road Company, viz: Ten per cent on the amount of all Stock subscribed by persons residing east of Wisconsin River payable on the first day of February next, and Ten per cent on all such stock payable on the first day of June next. Also on all Stock subscribed by persons residing west of Wisconsin River the following installments, viz: Five per cent payable on the first day of March next, Five per cent. payable on the first day of June next, and Ten per cent payable on the first day of October next. The said payment to be made at the office of the Treasurer of the Company in the city of Milwaukee. By order of the Board of Directors.

jan24 d2tw ... LEVI BURNELL Sec'y

HOMOEOPATHIC PHARMACY.

The Only One in Wisconsin!

THE subscribers would inform Physicians and Families throughout the state, and the West generally that they have on hand and intend to keep a constant supply of

Homoeopathic Remedies,

from Tinctures and Triturations to the two thousandth Dilution, sufficient to supply the demands of the West.

Our assortment also contains a full supply of Pellets, Sugar of Milk, Vials of all sizes, Corks, Distilled Alcohol, Physicians and Family Medicine Cases and Chests containing from ten to sixty Remedies, an assortment of Medical Books, &c, &c.

More than ordinary pains will be taken to procure the best articles that this country and Germany afford.

Office—Corner Main and Wisconsin streets

de20 DOUGLAS & GREVES.

NEW BOOKS!

BY LAST NIGHT'S EXPRESS—The Parish Side, by the author of "Clerk of the Parish of Edgefield," with illustrations

The Art of Manufacturing Soap, including the most recent discoveries, &c

Farmingdale, by Caroline Thomas. "With time and patience," says the Oriental Proverb, "the Mulberry leaf becomes Satin."

Wensley, a Story without a Moral

The Hive, or the Bee Hunter a repository of Sketches including peculiar American Character, Scenery and Rural Sports, by T B Thorpe

Tempest and Sunshine, or Life in Kentucky

—All cheap for cash, at the Irving Bookstore, 150 East Water St H D HULL

ANOTHER ARRIVAL OF
NEW AND BEAUTIFUL CARPETING

—Just received by the subscribers a fresh assortment of Velvet Tapestry, Brussels, Three Ply and Ingrain Carpetings, some new patterns of Three Ply goods never before seen, and we think the handsomest styles that have yet been exhibited in our city. We should be happy to show the goods to our citizens before the assortment is broken

je20 BRADFORD BROTHERS

SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES!

RECEIVED THIS DAY A LARGE LOT OF LADIES AND MISSES SPRING AND SUMMER

FRENCH LACE, LEGHORN, LACE AND HAIR,
Willow, Belgrade, Pearl and MOURNING BONNETS.

Also a choice lot of ARTIFICIALS, &c., for sale low at J D GARDINER'S,

ap22 135 East Water Street.

"BOOKS THAT ARE BOOKS."

JUST received by Express, at C. J GILBERT & CO'S, No 17 Wisconsin Street, "Life and Sayings of Mrs Partington," "The Lamplighter," "Hot Corn," and a great variety of other entertaining reading

ap25 C J GILBERT & CO

PAPER HANGINGS.

A NEW supply of over 150 varieties this day received. My stock is now the largest in the State, and defies competition in variety, quality and price from 8c to $1,50 per ro [ap27] S CHAPMAN

LAW BOOKS.

IN order to reduce our stock we will offer any books now on hand until the 1st of August at New York cost. Lawyers will do well to remember this

jun6 H D HULL Irving Bookstore

ECLECTIC (McGuffey's) Series of Reading Books.—Sanders's do do do Rays' series of Arithmetic and Algebra—with all school books in common use, in any quantity

nov12 S CHAPMAN

PAPER HANGINGS.

OUR SUPPLY of NEW BEAUTIFUL PATTERNS will be found equal to any in the West and at prices that cannot but be satisfactory

jun6 IRVING BOOKSTORE, 150 East Water-st

SMOOTHING IRONS.

WE have a LARGE ASSORTMENT of this article—some new and desirable patterns. Please call and examine. (my31) H. J. NAZRO & CO

MONOCHROMATIC BOARD, Crayon Paper, Drafting paper, Profile paper, Crayon Stamps, Black and Chalk Crayons, French Pastil Crayons &c &c.

oct21-d&c S CHAPMAN

THE BRITISH POETS.

LITTLE & BROWN'S EDITION beautifully printed in neat volumes, at 75 cents, to be found at

jan5 A. WHITTEMORE & CO'S

MOSS! MOSS!—12,000 lbs asst. Moss just received and for sale at retail or by the bale, by

my26 H. J. NAZRO & CO.

LIVE GEESE FEATHERS.—60 bags of pure Live Geese Feathers, just received and for sale at

je3 BRADFORD BRO'S

SLATES—3 by 5, 5 by 7, 6 by 9, 7 by 11, 10 by 18, and larger, just received

oct21-d&c S. CHAPMAN.

FLOOR OIL CLOTHS.—100 pieces Floor Oil Cloths from 3 to 24 feet wide in store and for sale low.

je3 BRADFORD BRO'S.

GIRLS WANTED.

TO DO EMBROIDERY. Apply to Mrs LEVY, corner Main and Oneida streets my12

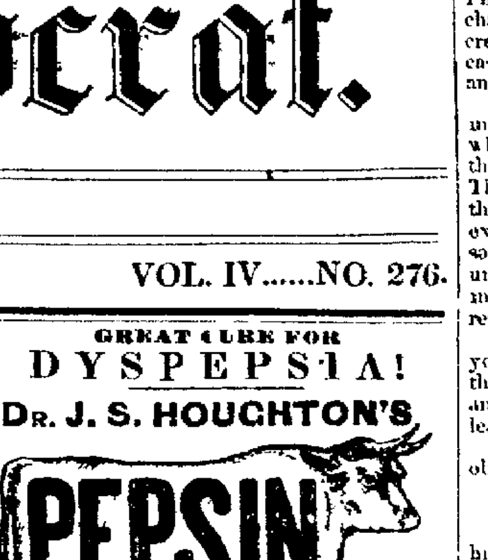
PISH HANDLES.—A small lot of Pish Handles, just received and for sale by

my11 H J NAZRO & CO.

NO. SHARPE'S MERRIVALE, for sale by

je21 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

GREAT CURE FOR
DYSPEPSIA!
DR. J. S. HOUGHTON'S



THE TRUE
DIGESTIVE FLUID,
OR, GASTRIC JUICE.

Prepared from RENNET, or the Fourth STOMACH OF THE OX, after directions of BARON LIEBIG, the great Physiological Chemist, by Dr J. S. HOUGHTON M D, Philadelphia Pa

THIS IS NATURE'S OWN REMEDY for an unhealthy Stomach. No art of man can equal its curative powers. It contains no ALCOHOL, BITTERS, ACIDS, or NAUSEOUS DRUGS. It is extremely agreeable to the taste and may be taken by the most feeble patients, who cannot eat a water cracker without acute distress.

Beware of DRUGGED IMITATIONS. Pepsin is NOT A DRUG.

Call on the Agent, and get a descriptive circular, gratis, giving a large amount of SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE from Liebig's Animal Chemistry; Dr. Combe's Physiology of Digestion; Dr. Pereira on Food and Diet; Dr. John W. Draper, of New York University; Prof. Dunglison's Physiology; Prof. Silliman, of Yale College; Dr. Carpenter's Physiology, &c., together with reports of CURES from all parts of the United States.

Sold in MILWAUKEE, by S Johnson Jr. A. F. Clarke, Henry Fess, and H Bosworth & Sons wholesale and retail oct24dly

MORTIMORE'S
Rheumatic Compound.

THIS truly celebrated remedy prepared on efficacious alike for each and every description of RHEUMATIC COMPLAINTS is already too well known and esteemed throughout the United States, to require any lengthy notice of its paramount virtues. It ERADICATES this hereto fore incurable and distressing disease from the system, and STANDS UNRIVALLED IN THE PHARMACY OF MEDICINE.

We do not propose to make unqualified statements or to force it upon the public ... most interested—THE SUFFERERS THEMSELVES—to procure from the Agent in their vicinity, a circular, and not only read the testimony of those who have experienced its invaluable curative powers, but also to write to or call upon the convalescents so that the statements may emanate from the Fountain Head, a course which will satisfy the most incredulous and only by which the reputation of the REMEDY is certain of being sustained. Write also to the proprietors, who will accord every information, and furnish names of undoubted character from every section of the Union numbering among them some of the most eminent Physicians, Clergymen, Editors, and prominent citizens, rendering the reliability and efficacy of the remedy beyond the reach of doubt or distrust.

Mortimore's Rheumatic Compound,

Is a Vegetable Extract, an Internal Remedy, prepared expressly for this One Disease, and thus it will cure in every form either Inflammatory (Acute) or Chronic, no matter how long standing.

Sold by H FESS Jr, S JOHNSON, Jr, and LAKE & HOPKINS, Milwaukee.

THE ABOVE HAVE ALSO FOR SALE,
THE GREAT ALTERATIVE,
MORTIMORE'S
BITTER CORDIAL AND BLOOD PURIFIER

THIS invaluable remedy—for every description of Nervous Affections, and for diseases of the Liver and Kidneys—has obtained a popularity wherever introduced unprecedented in the history of any other medical preparation ever brought before the public

Many of our most eminent Physicians have thoroughly tested its merits, and now prescribe it as the most effective Alterative and Blood Purifier ever known.

Neuralgia, Dyspepsia, Palpitation of the Heart, Night Sweats and Affections of the Lungs will readily yield to the influence of this unrivalled remedy. Physical Derangements or Irregularities, especially with Females, producing Debility and Prostration of the system, may be at once obviated and removed by the use of the

Bitter Cordial and Blood Purifier,

which is a Vegetable Spirit, pleasant to take and perfectly safe to be used in any state of health, even by the most delicate female or child.

Price One Dollar per bottle.

DOWNING & Co., Proprietors,
No 1 Barclay street, (Astor House,) New York.

no2 dcowly wly

SPRING GOODS!
Just received by Express, direct from New York,
A Large and Elegant Assortment of
New Style Bonnets, Ribands, Dress Goods,

AMONG which may be found—
SUPER COL. SILK CHALLIS,
Super Black do
French Ginghams, French Lawns,
All Wool Delaines plain and figured,
Velvet Ribands, Crape Shawls,
Printed Lawns,
Silk and Worsted Bereges,
Merabaux Silks—a beautiful article
Fancy Dress and Plain Silks,
Super Black Silks, Bischoff's and Gro de Zurich, of rich lustre and warranted

Parasols, Kid Gloves &c., &c. To all of which we invite the attention of the community

Goods arriving every day.

ap18dtf BRADFORD BROTHERS
153 East Water Street

NEW GOODS OPENING AT H. P. PECK'S!

COMPRISING the NEWEST and MOST FASHIONABLE STYLES of

SPRING GOODS!

Beautiful Embroideries and Lace Goods
Elegant Plaid, Stripe, Foulard and Rich Dress Silks,
Canton Dress Capes, Marabout Dress Robes,
Paris all wool De Laines
Rich Gold Find Scarfs, Cashmere ditto
French Calicoes, Ginghams, Gloves, Hosiery, Ribands, Bonnets &c., &c

More of those Celebrated Black Silks have just arrived, of mellow softness and high lustre. Those Ladies who have waited so long for their arrival, will now find us with a full supply.

ap11 H P PECK, 140 U S Block, East Water st

THE FRANKLIN GLOBES.

CELESTIAL AND TERRESTRIAL—Manufactured by Merriam, Moore & Co —The Franklin Globes, 6 inch and 10 inch, to which we invite the attention of dealers and teachers, are a much superior article to the many imperfect ones offered heretofore, the Ball being made of a new material, and in the substitution of a tasty Bronze Frame for the old-style wooden one. They are printed on new plates, giving the latest changes and discoveries, including the latest Arctic and Australian discoveries.

Call and examine for yourselves, at the Irving Bookstore 150 East Water st (my17) H D HULL

SPLENDID PORTFOLIOS & BANKERS' CASES &c., at LOW PRICES

Embossed Morocco Folios, Brass lock and key, 50 cts
" " gilt, Steel lock, $1,25 to 1,50
" Im Tur Mor 4 pockets, " " $1,75
Bankers Cases, Morocco, " " 1 50
Money Books, as low as, 37c

&c., &c. A good assortment of the above articles rec'd this morning, and will be sold at eastern retail prices

my15 H. D. HULL,
Irving Bookstore, 50 East Water St

TO THE LADIES!

MISS MORRIS would call the attention of her friends and customers to her NEW STOCK of

Embroideries, Millinery and Fancy Goods,

just received at No. 26 Wisconsin Street, Milwaukee. ap26

FINE STATIONERY.

WE HAVE just received some New and Elegant Styles of LETTER PAPERS, from De La Rue's with Envelopes to match. We might mention the "Florida" and the "Alhambra Wave," new and beautiful styles of Paper (dec23) A. WHITTEMORE & CO

CAST IRON WELL CURBS.

A SMALL LOT of this most CONVENIENT ARTICLE just received. It is for wells and cisterns, and should be placed over all of them where there are children. Please call and see. For sale by

my11 H J NAZRO & CO

CLOTHES PINS.

PATENT SPRING CLOTHES PINS—A new lot just received, a neat, small and serviceable article. The attention of housekeepers and wholesale dealers is respectfully called. (my31) H J NAZRO & CO.

RAGS WANTED.—IN ANY QUANTITY, for which Cash will be paid on delivery. The highest market price paid. H D HULL's Irving Bookstore, 146 U S Block, East Water St

A MOTHER'S LESSON.—A short time a ago case came up in the United States District Court in Philadelphia, in which a Captain of a vessel was charged with some offence on shipboard by his crew. An incident occurred in the sending of the case which excited a deep feeling in the court, and in all present

A little lad was called to the stand, to testify in the case. He had been on board the barque whilst at Pernambuco, and was present during the controversy between the Captain and crew. The shaggy appearance of the boy's head, and the bronzed character of his face and neck, from exposure to a southern sun, at first sight, would seem to indicate carelessness and neglect, but underneath that long, and matted hair the fire of intelligence gleamed from a pair of small and restless eyes which could not be mistaken.

The counsel for the Captain, from the extreme youth of the lad, doubted whether he understood the obligation of an oath he was about to take, and with a view to test his knowledge, asked leave to interrupt him —

Counsel —"My lad do you understand the obligation of an oath "

Boy — Yes Sir, I do"

Counsel —"What is the obligation ""

Boy — To speak the truth, and to keep nothing hid "

Counsel —"Where did you learn this, my lad""

Boy — From my mother, Sir," replied the lad, with a look of pride which showed how much he esteemed her. Early moral principles implanted in his breast, by her to whom was committed his physical and moral existence

For a moment there was a deep silence in the court room and then, as eye met eye, and a mother's love and moral principles which had made their fixed impression upon this boy, it seemed as if the spectators would forget the decorum due to the place, and give audible expression to their emotions.

The lad was instantly admitted to testify.

Behold the mother's power. Often had evil influence and corrupt example assailed this boy. Time and care, and exposure to the battling elements, had worn away the lineaments of the infant face, and bronzed his once fair exterior, but deeply engraved on his heart, still remain the lessons of a mother's love—lessons which taught him to love and to speak the truth

A SLIGHT MISTAKE —We dont believe the following anecdote has been printed, and it is too good to be lost

One day an honest Hibernian strolled into one of our churches—no matter where—communion Sunday, and at the invitation usually given, to all "in regular standing," &c. he being somewhat verdant in matters of this kind, thought he would stay too. Accordingly he remained in his obscure pew, and waited to see how the waters would move. Soon a venerable man approached him, and offered the bread and the cup. He took a generous sup of the latter, and some of the former, and the good man passed along. Going back to the desk, the request was made if any had been omitted in the distribution, that they would rise. What was the deacon's astonishment to see the occupant of the stranger's pew arise, and with a peculiar beck of the finger motion him that way. Obeying the sign, the deacon walked towards the beckoner, who arose as he approached, and shaded his mouth with his hand as he leaned over the aisle, and said in a subdued tone —"Have ye got any chaze?"

DANTON —The day on which Danton was guillotined, several others suffered the same fate. The leathern bag therefore, which received the heads of the victims was very large. While the fatal axe was falling on the necks of some, others alighted from the cart, were waiting their turn at the foot of the scaffold. Herault de Sechelle and Danton were among the latter, and were engaged in conversation, when the artist came to take Herault to the scaffold. Danton and he approached each other for the purpose of embracing, but were prevented doing so by the executioner.

"Go, wretch," said Danton to him, "our heads will seek each other in the sack "

ESTABLISHED IN 1844.
WISCONSIN
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PRINCIPAL AGENCY, IN THE NORTHWEST,
For the Sale of all the Most Reliable
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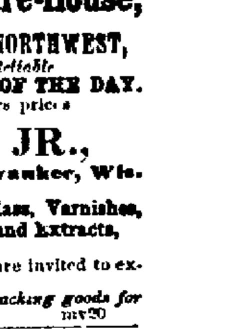
Country merchants and others are invited to examine his Stock and Prices

Great Care will be observed in packing goods for the Country my20

CLOTHS AND READY-MADE CLOTHING!
TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

THE undersigned has at his BRICK STORE No 126 EAST WATER ST. just below the Banking House of Wm J. Bell & Co., keeps on hand an EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT of

Cloths and Ready-Made Clothing,



and everything to be found in the MOST EXTENSIVE CLOTHING AND FURNISHING STORE in the West, for sale CHEAP at wholesale or retail

Country Merchants and all others will do well to call and see before purchasing elsewhere, as he buys his goods for cash and at rates which enable him to sell as cheap as the cheapest

He employs the best workmen and garments of all kinds will be made to order on the shortest notice.

Remember the Place—No. 126 East Water St.

jun2 dtf S ADLER

HARD WOOD LUMBER!

THE undersigned has established a LUMBER YARD, on the Canal, opposite the Old Saw Mill, for the purpose of keeping a FULL SUPPLY of

All Descriptions of Hard Wood Lumber,

and will fill all orders on short notice, in any amount, from his Steam Saw Mill, which is now cutting from Forty to Fifty Thousand Feet per week

Sold at the Old Saw Mill, as heretofore

I COMSTOCK.

Milwaukee May 11th, 1854 my13dim

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS!
Always on hand for Sale, and made to Order, by
F. Y. & C. HORNING.

THE Subscribers having purchased the Steam Power formerly owned by William Hawkins, on the East side of Milwaukee River, just in rear of the Post Office, are now prepared to fill all orders with despatch. And being practical mechanics they feel confident that they shall be able to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage. WOOD taken in exchange for Sash, Doors, or Blinds.

N B—All sorts of JOBBING done with despatch.

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dec14 MARTIN'S BLOCK dly

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THE HEALTHY EXERCISE OF BOWLING can enjoyed at all reasonable times at the

YOUNG AMERICA BOWLING SALOON

on MAIN STREET, just below Huron

my11 dtf THOS. BURNS.

NEW BOOK.—Gregory's Industrial Resources of Wisconsin is now for sale bound in one volume. Price $1. JOHN GREGORY, C. E.,

jy 20 Milwaukee.

GENT'S Linen Half Hose a new article for Gentlemen's summer use, for sale by LUDINGTON & GRIDLEY

A FEW ACRES OF LAND for sale, near the city limits. Apply to JOHN GREGORY, House and Land Agent, Kneeland's Block, E W St. my29

BAKER & CO'S celebrated Chocolate, Cocoa, Broma, and Cocoa Paste, a new fresh lot just received and for sale by LUDINGTON & GRIDLEY.

1000 STARK MILLS and other styles of ... for sale by LUDINGTON & GRIDLEY

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Daily Free Democrat.

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Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly.

S. M BOOTH, : : : : : : : : EDITOR.

MILWAUKEE:

WEDNESDAY:::::::::::::::::::::::::::AUGUST 9.

TO EDITORS.—We ask you to read carefully the Defense of J. H. Paine & Sons, for advising us to ask for the second writ of *habeas corpus*. The article has not the *imprimatur* of authority, but it has the impress of reason, of argument and of common sense, and has with it the weight of judicial precedent and law. It is, perhaps, too much to expect, that those presses and lawyers who have committed themselves publicly in favor of the last decision of the Supreme Court, will be ready at once to acknowledge the force of the reasoning of our counsel, but sooner or later, Courts and lawyers and presses must give place to truth. We believe their positions are unanswerable.

CONGRESS HAS ADJOURNED.—Its chief exploits have been the Repeal of the Missouri Compromise, passing the Appropriation bills, giving Ten Millions of Dollars to Santa Anna for a large slice of Mexican Territory which it has added to New Mexico. It has not passed the Homestead Bill, and the River and Harbor Bill, which passed both branches, the President vetoed on the ground that "it belonged to that class of measures deemed of doubtful constitutionality and expediency," that it contains appriations for merely local works, and he had not sufficient time to examine it. The President promises to tell the people in his next message what kind of a bill he will sign. Consoling!

The TEXAS Debt Bill, $8,500,000; French Spoliation bill, $5,000,000; Ocean Steamship bill, $850,000; and the Pacific Railroad and Telegraph bills; Shanghai Steamship, Ramsey California Mail Route and Weekly California Mail bills, failed. The Railroad Grant bills failed. The Administration now goes before the country on two issues—no Rivers and Harbors, and Slavery in our Territories.

THE following exquisitely beautiful letter, anonymous, was addressed to R. N. MESSINGER, Esq., on the death of his brother, J. A. MESSINGER, Esq. It is written with great delicacy and elegance, and contains nothing to offend the most fastidious taste:

MIDNIGHT! Aug. 4th, 1854.

TO MY FRIEND:

Death came! I saw him—not a dark and ghastly shadow, but a being, youthful, radiantly bright and beautiful. With a light and bounding step she approached that cherished brother of thine, and, fondly resting one white hand on the pale brow of the sufferer, whispered softly, and Oh! how gently, "Brother, come home!" Beings, bright and lovely as *she*, were near, but their graceful heads were bowed low, and their beautiful eyes were bedewed with crystal drops. Angels weeping? Yes, that the spirit's departure from Earth should cause grief! And thy brother obeyed the gentle summons;—yet, still he lingered, gazing with tenderness and compassion on the loved ones he left behind. Deep and mournful was the sigh which the spirit breathed, as he gave them his last, fond look of love, ere he turned to gaze upon the wondrous beauties of his spirit home. And Oh, how radiant was that smile of gratitude, wonder and joy, when he recognized, and was embraced by his own beloved and reverenced Father! And then, in that happy, glorious sphere, surrounded and cherished by the Wise, the Good, the Pure, and the Beautiful, breathing nought but the atmosphere of Wisdom, Love, and Harmony, say, Oh! say! could you wish him back?

THINE, IN TRUTH AND SYMPATHY.

FOX RIVER IMPROVEMENT.—The Appleton *Crescent* is displeased because the Milwaukee papers published a paragraph from the Menasha *Advocate* to the effect that the Fox River Improvement was progressing slowly, with little prospect of speedy completion.

It gives the following as facts to be relied on.

The River Improvement below Menasha, was never in a more forward state of progress than at present.

KAUKAUNA.—At this point 4 Locks are completed, the walls on the 5th half up, and 20 men will complete the work in 60 days, except one Dam which the present force of 40 men can complete in one month.

LITTLE CHUTE.—All the excavation will be completed in 6 weeks, and the two unfinished Locks in the same time with the present force of 150 men. Two Locks are already completed.

CEDAR RAPIDS.—Twenty-five men are employed, who will finish the work before the first of October.

GRAND CHUTE.—150 men can complete the entire work before the first of December next, if it were desired to do so. The bed timbers of the lower dam have been laid, and but for the quarrying of the ballance of Stone for the Locks, the upper Dam would be put in immediately. Letcher & Ladd have the contract for a portion of the Dam and have had a number of men at work for several weeks. The Company have 100 men at work.

The excavation to be done on the entire line is much less than at Menasha.

DESTRUCTIVE FIRE.—The Granite Mill at Burrittville, R. I., for the manufacture of fancy cassimeres, was destroyed by fire on Thursday night last. Loss $125,000, insurance $90,000.

TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.—The second annual meeting of the Wisconsin State Teachers' Association is held at Madison to-day and to-morrow.

SUPREME COURT.—It is expected that the Supreme Court will adjourn the latter part of this week until October.

JAIL DELIVERY.—Ten prisoners broke out of Jail at Detroit on Friday morning last and escaped into Canada.

THE Cholera is prevailing to such an extent at Dubuque, Iowa, that many of the citizens have left the place to escape its ravages.

A. Dudley Mann, Assistant Secretary of State has left Washington for France. He will probably also visit Spain.

THOMAS MCGEEN, the man whom we reported last week among the missing, has again turned up alive and well after working a few days in the harvest field.—*Waukesha Dem.*

THE WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

Why it was asked for, and why it should have been granted.

MR. BOOTH:—As the propriety of our course in advising your last application to the Supreme Court for a writ of *habeas corpus*, has been questioned by one of the presses in this city; and as it is stated in one of the published opinions, that your "counsel could hardly have calculated the disastrous result of such premature proceeding," as would have been the issuing of the writ, it is, perhaps, no more than an act of justice to ourselves, to make public the reasons by which we were governed. But before proceeding to do so, allow us to say, that we entirely disapprove of all that has been published on this matter, of a harsh and personal character. For, believing it to be a question of the utmost importance, we think, for that very reason, it should be examined by every one, with anxious solicitude, for the sole purpose of arriving at the truth, and that no personal recrimination should intervene to darken or prevent our perception of it. And, however conscientiously any one may differ from the conclusion to which the Court has arrived, yet he should maintain his opinion with a proper respect for the motives and opinions of others, and especially of the highest tribunal of our State, by whose late glorious decision in behalf of constitutional liberty, the hearts of all were filled with such thrilling and tumultuous joy.

Allow us further to say, that we see no propriety in connecting this subject with the prospects of the Republican party. But, if there were such a connection, still, as we do not occupy the position of "leaders" in that party, we trust that no mistakes we may make, in this communication, will very seriously damage its prospects. And, it seems to us, that the party is rather indebted to you, than otherwise, for the mistakes you are charged with having made. Because, they have afforded an excellent opportunity for "ardent republicans," whose modesty might have otherwise forbid it, to step forward and assume the position of "leaders," which they promise to fill so much better than you can, and to conduct the party onward to "substantial victory."

You are aware, that, after the decision on your first application, we advised you, if arrested again, to give bail, and await the result of a trial by jury. In this you concurred, and when arrested, offered bail of ample and unquestioned responsibility.

[Our counsel are slightly mistaken. We proposed to give bail, and not apply for a writ of *habeas corpus* for some two months. But we did *not* intend to wait till after the trial before making the application for the writ.—ED. FREE DEM.]

Unexpectedly, illegally, and oppressively, this bail was refused. And it was then, under this petty and persevering tyranny and oppression, which is said to "make a wise man mad," that you determined to apply for another writ, and we advised you to do so. The writ was refused, and it has been said by the *Daily Wisconsin*, that any "sound lawyer" would have known, from the first opinions, that it would have been refused. However this may be, we thought differently, and for the following reasons. We found in the first opinion of his Honor, Justice Smith, the following:

"Indeed, we may go farther and say, that as every citizen has a right to call upon the State authority for protection, and as the judicial power is that only to which application can usually be made by the citizen, it is the duty of the judicial officer when applied to, *to see that no citizen is imprisoned within the limits of the State*, nor taken beyond its limits, except by proper *legal and constitutional authority*. It is not in the power of any body to divest the State Judiciary of such authority, nor can any body but the people themselves, absolve the judicial officers of the State from the performance of their duty in this behalf."

In the opinion of the Court, as delivered by the Chief Justice, is the following:

"It will not be denied that the citizens of the State naturally and properly look to their own State tribunals *for relief from all kinds of illegal restraint and imprisonment*. These Courts are clothed with power sufficient for their protection, and would be recreant to their duty, were they to refuse to exercise it upon all proper occasions."

Here, then, we have one point fully established, by the first opinions. That is, the power and duty of the State Court to protect the citizen against *all illegal restraint and imprisonment*. The next question that arises, is, whether, according to those opinions, your imprisonment was not illegal. It appeared from your application, which is not denied, that you were imprisoned for an alleged violation of the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850. We are all familiar with the noble decision of Justice Smith, declaring that Act unconstitutional and void, for the reason, among others, that Congress had no power to legislate on the subject. The same conclusion was sustained by the Court, though not for all of the reasons. In the opinion as delivered by the Chief Justice, that conclusion is stated as follows:

"We are therefore of the opinion that the Act under consideration, by attempting to vest judicial power in officers created by Congress and unknown to the Constitution, is repugnant to that instrument, *and for that reason* VOID."

It being therefore established by the "first opinions" that the Fugitive Act is unconstitutional and void, we came, as we thought, naturally and logically to the conclusion, that your imprisonment, under and by virtue of that Act alone, was illegal. Because a *void* law is no law. It is a *nullity*, and may be resisted by any citizen, as has been judicially decided. We deemed, therefore, these two propositions to be clearly established, by the first opinions, viz:—That the Court has the power, and it is its duty to relieve from *all illegal imprisonment;* and that *imprisonment* under the Fugitive Act *is illegal*. And from these two propositions, we drew the conclusion, that the writ must issue on your second application. And we are obliged to confess, that we have, as yet, seen nothing that has shaken that conviction. The Chief Justice, in his last opinion, alluding to the first says:

"But we said distinctly that when a Court had obtained jurisdiction of a case, no other Court of concurrent jurisdiction would interfere, and that when the jurisdiction of a Court was exclusive, no other Court could take jurisdiction at all. We supposed this to be a familiar principle, which would be denied by no one."

We certainly do not deny it. But that the case presented, was included in *either* of those classes, we are utterly unable to perceive. It clearly was not a case of "*concurrent* jurisdiction," because there is no pretence, by any one, that the State Court had any jurisdiction over the offense. Was it a case, then, over which the District Court had "*exclusive* jurisdiction"? We say not, for the reason that it had *no* jurisdiction. You were indicted for no offense, because the law you were charged with violating was *void*. How, then, can a Court acquire jurisdiction under a *void* law? If the law is void, it has no more force than as though it had never been passed. And the jurisdiction of the U. S. Court to try and punish you, was no better than it would have been to try and punish you for writing articles against slavery, which Congress has not yet attempted to make a crime. Until, then, it can be shown, that a "*void*" law is *not* void, but may create an offense and vest jurisdiction in Courts, we must remain entirely unable to perceive how the U. S. Court had *any* jurisdiction to try and punish you for the offense with which you were charged. And we must confess, that we are at some loss to understand the precise position taken on this point, in the last opinions. It is asserted in each, that it was a case over which the Federal Court had *exclusive* jurisdiction; and yet it *seems* to be admitted in each, that *no* jurisdiction could be acquired under a void law.—But it is manifest that the two propositions cannot stand together. And as the latter appears to be incontrovertibly true, so it appears that the former must fall. Indeed, if our State Court can legally decide that the U. S. Court has jurisdiction to try you for that offense, we cannot see why the U. S. Court may not decide the same thing, and thus you be legally tried, convicted and punished, for a violation of a void and illegal Act.

It is true, that if you were charged with an an offense over which the District Court had exclusive jurisdiction, it would have been the duty of the State Court to remand you forthwith, or perhaps to refuse the writ in the first instance, if that fact appeared in the application. This is the express requirement of our *habeas corpus* Act.

But unless we entirely misapprehend the law, the principles, that among Courts of concurrent jurisdiction, that which first acquires jurisdiction must retain it; and that where a Court has exclusive jurisdiction it cannot be usurped by any other, are not, and never have been held to be violated by the issuing of the writ of *habeas corpus*. The sole object of that writ is to secure a prompt relief against illegal imprisonment. And to accomplish this object, the power to issue it is given to various officers, so that it may be obtained without difficulty or delay. Officers and Courts having no criminal jurisdiction, may issue it and discharge persons committed by other Courts, tho' charged with crimes over which such other Courts had exclusive jurisdiction, if the commitment be illegal. Thus, the Judge of our County Court may issue the writ and discharge persons held on process of the Circuit Court. And is this usurping the criminal jurisdiction of the Circuit Court? Would the County Court say that the jurisdiction of the Circuit Court had attached, and therefore the writ could not be issued?—We think not. And yet it would be obliged to, if these principles are applicable to this writ. But the issuing of a writ of *habeas corpus* is *not* an attempt by the Court issuing it, to withdraw to itself jurisdiction over the offense with which the party is charged, but is simply an exercise of the power of discharging the citizen, if he be found illegally committed, whether by a Court having jurisdiction of the, offence, or by a Court having *no* jurisdiction. And every officer empowered to issue the writ, has the power, under the restrictions, and according to the requirements of the statute, to inquire into the jurisdiction and proceedings of the Court or officer, by whose process the petitioner is detained, and to remand or discharge, as the case may require. And this power, which is a great and important one, is given for the protection of liberty. There is a difference between inquiring into, and usurping the jurisdiction of another Court. There is a difference between a Court's having exclusive jurisdiction over an offence, and being the exclusive judge of its own jurisdiction. The former would not be dangerous, but the latter might produce intolerable oppression. And we understand that the Court, in its first opinion, expressly denied the position, that the issuing of a writ of *habeas corpus* was an attempt to oust the Court detaining the party, from jurisdiction over the offence charged. The Chief Justice, referring to the facts presented, said:

"They merely show the ordinary case of a person imprisoned under color of process for an alleged offense. *In such a case, the investigation of the legality of his imprisonment, does not necessarily involve an inquiry into the question of the guilt or innocence of the prisoner, nor of his liability to be held to answer for the alleged offense.*"

And again, after referring to a number of instances where discharges may take place under our statutes, the Court says:

"In these cases, and many more which might be put, the question of the legality of the imprisonment is investigated, without ousting a court of any jurisdiction which it had acquired."

So also, in the matter of Ferguson, 9th John., 242, Justice Thompson says:

"The immediate object of a *habeas corpus* is to liberate the party from an illegal restraint. The allowance of it does not necessarily draw after it an inquiry into any offense committed, either by the party imprisoned, or by him who assumed the right of restraint."

We supposed, therefore, that it never could be properly answered to our application for a writ of *habeas corpus*, that it must be refused, because the jurisdiction of the Court by whose process the party was detained, had first attached. And we could not but regard the establishment of such a principle as most disastrous to liberty. It would, to a great extent, destroy the benefit of the writ, by reducing the citizen to the poor privilege of seeking relief against illegal imprisonment, *from the very court which inflicted it, and from that alone.*

The Chief Justice, in his last opinion, states our position very fully and fairly, as follows:

"But it is said by the petitioner, that the Act of Congress, for violating which he is indicted, is void, for the reason that it is repugnant to the Constitution of the United States, and that consequently the petition shows that no offense has been committed by the petitioner. And it is further claimed by him, that the District Court of the United States cannot obtain jurisdiction of a criminal proceeding when the facts show that no offense has been committed. In other words, that no Court can have jurisdiction to try a person for an alleged violation of a void statute.—Hence the petitioner concludes that by issuing a writ of Habeas Corpus, and discharging him from custody, we should not disturb the jurisdiction of the District Court, for the very obvious reason that it never acquired jurisdiction."

The "reason" did appear to us, as the Chief Justice says, "*very* obvious," and there is no attempt by him to show that it is *not* so. Instead of doing so, he only says:

"But it is to be remembered that that Court, having the case pending before it, is of necessity compelled to decide every question which the case involves—that of its own jurisdiction included. It must therefore retain the case in order to decide that, as well as every other question that may arise."

We were never before aware of any such "necessity." We had supposed the policy and practice of the law to have established it as true, that the "necessity" for the citizen to be promptly restored to that liberty of which he had been illegally deprived, was greater than any "necessity" for the Court that deprived him of it, to retain him in prison, in order to have an opportunity to decide the question itself. We had supposed it to be well established, that the jurisdiction of the Court committing, could *always* be inquired into, on *habeas corpus*. And that, if it appeared that it had no jurisdiction, the party must always be discharged. We understand that our statute imposes on the Court expressly, the duty of inquiring into the jurisdiction of the Court committing. For, although, as between the State and Federal Courts, the statute prescribes that the former shall forthwith remand prisoners committed by the latter for offences over which they have "exclusive jurisdiction," yet the question whether they *have such jurisdiction*, or not, is clearly to be determined by the State Court. And this, Justice Crawford very plainly establishes in his opinion on the first case. He says:

"I also believe, *with the majority of the Court*, that when a writ of *habeas corpus cum causa* has been directed to the Marshal of the United States, and he has by his return thereto, set forth a writ or process by virtue of, and in obedience to which, he claims to detain the person by whom, or in whose behalf the writ of *habeas corpus* has been applied for, it is within the province of the State Court, or magistrate, before whom the hearing is had to look into the process by which the Marshal justifies the detention, so far as may be necessary, to enable the Court, or officer, to determine whether the process is such as might have been issued by the tribunal from which it emanated, *and whether that tribunal had jurisdiction of the subject matter or offence*, set up in the warrant or process, but beyond this I cannot go."

There is nothing said here of any "necessity" for leaving the party in the custody of the United States Court, in order to allow it to determine the question of its own jurisdiction. And if *that* be the law, then there is no force or meaning in the provision of the statute requiring the State Court to remand where the United States Court has "exclusive jurisdiction." Because it must remand in *every* case. It must remand where the Federal Court has *no* jurisdiction, as well as where its jurisdiction is *exclusive*. The statute should therefore have required the State Court to remand in *all cases* where the party is detained by process of a United States Court or Judge, without saying anything further. But by adding the words, "in a case where such Court or Judge has exclusive jurisdiction,"—it clearly imposes on the State Court the duty of inquiring into that question. And to what end inquire into it, unless to discharge, if the jurisdiction has been exceeded? It would certainly be a very idle proceeding, for the State Court to examine whether the United States Court had jurisdiction or not, if, though satisfied that it had none, it must still remand, to give the Federal Court an opportunity to decide the question itself. At least, such is our construction of it. And if the law is correctly declared in the last decision, we cannot see why the efficacy of the writ of Habeas Corpus is not almost *entirely destroyed*. For no party detained by the process of any Court can be discharged.—If the Court *have* jurisdiction, then its "jurisdiction, having attached," cannot be interfered with by the Habeas Corpus. If it have *no* jurisdiction, then it must retain possession of the prisoner, in order to decide whether it has jurisdiction or not. We must confess that *this* view of the law, seems to us to have more regard for the illegal action of Courts, than for the liberty of the citizen, though we are confident such is not the feeling of the members of our Court.

But it is said, that the State Court ought not to interfere, because it was bound to presume, that if the Fugitive Act was unconstitutional, the U. S. Court would so decide. Suppose it would? Is a party bound to languish in prison for months, illegally, on a presumption that the Court committing him will see the illegality of its proceedings and release him? Is the citizen to endure wrong, that the Court inflicting it may have an opportunity to set itself right? If so, the amount of wrong to be endured could not easily be calculated. But, however desirable it may be to allow Courts, as well as individuals, an opportunity to "repent," and "to do works meet for repentance," yet the law, being a practical science, has not made the liberty of the citizen dependent on such an uncertain contingency. In order that he may obtain speedy relief, it has enabled numerous officers and Courts to issue the writ of *habeas corpus* and to enquire into the legality of all imprisonment, under such restrictions only as are imposed by the statute. Said Mr. Emmet, one of the most distinguished lawyers of New York, in arguing the case of Yates, 4th John:

"This Court has the power to inquire into and decide on commitments by the Chancellor, who has equal power also to inquire into commitments by this Court. *This is necessary in order to preserve the liberties of the citizen!*"

And we supposed that the party was not obliged to apply *first* to the Court imprisoning him, but that he might select any officer or Court authorized by law to issue the writ. And that this right was founded on the presumption, that if confined to the Court which imprisoned, the remedy would be of little value. And we do not see how any officer applied to, can justify a refusal of the writ, on the presumption that some other officer, if applied to, would have furnished relief, when the duty of such other officer, in the premises, would have been only the same as that of the one refusing.

But it is said, that our application was "*premature.*" This seems to imply, that in *some* stage of the proceedings it will be *proper*. We think so, certainly. We think the writ should be issued at any time, either *before* or *after* conviction, for the reason, that the U. S. Court has no jurisdiction of the offense, and, that therefore, its proceedings are mere nullities. But we must confess, that we cannot see why the same reasoning that shows the application to have been *too early before* conviction, will not show it to be *too late afterward*. Because, tho' we think that even *after* conviction, you might truly make the oath that you were not "detained by the final judgment or decree of any competent tribunal of civil or criminal jurisdiction," yet we base this opinion upon the sole ground, that the U. S. Court has *no* jurisdiction to try or punish you for the offense with which you are charged. You intimated, the other day, in an article in your paper, that you could not take the oath, because the "District Court is organized according to the laws of the land, and is therefore a competent tribunal of civil and criminal jurisdiction." We do not think this makes it a "competent tribunal" within the meaning of the 2d section of our Habeas Corpus act.—Those words mean, as we understand them, a "a tribunal *competent*" *to pronounce the particular "final judgment or decree,"* by which the party is imprisoned. In other words, a tribunal having jurisdiction to try and punish the offense for which he is sentenced. Every tribunal is competent to do some things. But if it does things which it has no power to do, under any circumstances, these things are not done by a competent tribunal. The Circuit Court of our county is a competent tribunal to try and punish some crimes. But if it should try and imprison a man for treason against the United States, he might truly make oath that he was not detained by the judgment of a competent tribunal; that is, a tribunal competent to sentence him for treason—the Circuit Court having no jurisdiction over that offense. So we think you might make the same oath, if imprisoned after conviction by the U. S. District Court, for the reason that that Court is not competent to try and punish you for the offense charged. But if the Supreme Court be correct in refusing your application, because it is an offense over which the U. S. Court "has exclusive jurisdiction," then you could not make the oath, because if the Court has jurisdiction over the offense, it is "competent" to try you for it, or pronounce judgment. It seems to us, therefore, that if the application was *too early* before, it must either be too early or too late *always*. *Unless* the position that you are charged with "an offense over which the U. S. Court has exclusive jurisdiction," be abandoned, and the refusal of the writ left to rest solely on the presumption that that Court would decide correctly in the matter. For this presumption being overthrown by conviction and sentence, could no longer stand in the way of an interference by the State Court.

[With Messrs. Paines' explanation of the *Habeas Corpus Act*, we *could* make the necessary oath to obtain the writ, after conviction by the District Court, but, according to the Supreme Court's interpretation, we could *not*, and it would be useless, if we should. There would be but two courses left us, in such a contingency; either to quietly pay the penalty, or treat the whole proceeding as a nullity and refuse obedience. These, it seems to us, are the only alternatives.—ED. FREE DEM.]

But, it is said, that the issuing of the writ, would have been an attempt to wrest from the Federal Court, the decision on the question of its own jurisdiction. And it is compared to an attempt, by some other Court, to wrest from the Supreme Court the decision of the question of *its* jurisdiction, which was raised on your first application. We cannot so regard it. The two cases seem to us entirely different. The power to take a party out of custody to which he is committed by any Court, can be exercised only by the writ of *habeas corpus, and in favor of liberty!* That power had been exercised by one of the Judges of the Supreme Court, in your behalf. When the case, therefore, went before the whole Court, no other Court could have taken you from its custody, if you were in its custody, except by *habeas corpus*, to try the legality of your imprisonment, *which was the very question pending before the Supreme Court.* And there the doctrine of concurrent jurisdiction would apply, and the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court having attached, could not be ousted by any other Court competent to issue the writ. And if any other Court had attempted to take you for any *other* purpose, *except to protect your liberty*, such a power could not be sustained for a moment, because it is only in favor of liberty, that the power is given at all.—And for that purpose we have always understood the law to be, that any Court authorized to issue the writ, may so far interfere with the jurisdiction of any other Court, as to discharge a party illegally committed to prison by it.

But, much has been said, in this controversy about the comity of Courts. We think the statute prescribes the extent to which that comity is to be carried. It provides that the State Courts shall not interfere with the prisoners of the Federal Courts, where the latter have jurisdiction over the offense. This carries the doctrine farther than it is carried among the State Courts, and, we think, very properly. But beyond this it ought not to go. Where those Courts *exceed* their jurisdiction, the comity of the statute *ends*, and Courts should not extend it.

This doctrine was considered in the celebrated case of Yates, in New York. He was committed by the Chancellor for an alleged violation of his duty as a master, and for contempt. He was discharged by Justice Spencer, of the Supreme Court. He was reärrested and imprisoned by the order of the Chancellor and was again discharged by the Justice, and then the matter came before the whole Supreme Court. The discharge was on the ground that the commitment appeared to have been, in part, at least, for a violation of the statute, which was an indictable offense, over which the Chancellor had no jurisdiction. Justices Spencer and Yates were in favor of discharging. Chief Justice Kent and the other two Justices decided that the prisoner must be remanded. But it was on the ground that the commitment was for contempt, over which the Chancellor had jurisdiction, and it it was not denied by any of them, *that if the Chancellor had committed for a crime over which he had no jurisdiction*, the party must be discharged. Mr. Justice Spencer, in his opinion, in the 4th Johnson 342, says:

"It will be readily admitted, that in reviewing a question which has been passed upon by one of the highest judicial characters in the State, a question, too, involving a right to exercise a jurisdiction claimed by that character, there ought to be a liberal courtesy: *it should not, however, be indulged so far as to lead to the surrender of the prerogatives of another judicial department, nor to the demolition of personal liberty.*"

And again, on page 353, the same Judge says:

"It has been intimated that the Court of Chancery is a Court of such high jurisdiction, that it was incompetent for a Judge of this Court, either to intermeddle with its process, or to question the legality of its proceedings.—With all due deference for such an opinion, I cannot subscribe to it. *In every case arising upon habeas corpus, it would seem to me that the sole inquiry ought be,* IS THE PRISONER LEGALLY OR ILLEGALLY IN CUSTODY, AND NOT WHAT COURT COMMITTED HIM. I am warranted in this position by the opinion of Chief Justice Tilghman, in Olmstead's case. Mrs. Sergeant was brought before him on *habeas corpus*, and it was insisted by the counsel for Olmstead that she was not entitled to her discharge, even if the Judge was of opinion that the District Court, by which she was committed, had no jurisdiction. *He declared his opinion to be that in the case supposed, he would have the right and it would be his duty to discharge the prisoner.*"

The case was carried to the Court of Errors, and the position of Justice Spencer was sustained. Senator De Witt Clinton took a prominent part in favor of it, and delivered several opinions, that are unsurpassed in power, both of argument and language. It is well known that commitments for contempt have always enjoyed a special immunity against revision by other tribunals, because it was considered necessary for the personal protection of Courts.—But speaking even of these commitments, Senator Clinton, in the 6th John, 518, says:

"If contempts against inferior Courts can be overhauled by *habeas corpus*, there can be no conceivable reason, except that of courtesy, why those against superior tribunals should be exempt: *and* COMITY *ought not to ride triumphant over* LIBERTY!"

These were also our views of the matter—The only question presented by your second application, was, as we believed, a very simple, yet a very important one. It was whether the State Court would relieve the citizen from illegal imprisonment by the U. S. Court. Of the illegality of your imprisonment, after the first decision, we could have no doubt. And we had fully considered the "results" that might have followed the issuing of the writ. We did not believe they would be "disastrous," but, on the contrary, that they would be glorious. We knew the officers of the United States might, and probably would, refuse to obey it, and that a collision might follow. But we did not, for that reason, feel at liberty to shrink from asking that protection, which we believed was your right, and therefore our duty to demand. Indeed, when the Federal officers illegally imprison the citizen, and refuse to obey the great writ of liberty issued by the Supreme Tribunal of a Sovereign State, we know of no way to avoid a collision, except by those officers *ceasing to oppress*, or the State Court *ceasing to protect*. We believe, that if the writ had been issued, it would have been enforced. As the men of Rhoderic Dhu sprang up at his whistle, from every tree and bush, so the people of this State would have sprung forth at the call of its beloved Court, and have enforced the writ, *at all hazards*. We believed the right in question was worth the struggle and the cost, and that the great rights which we inherited with the common law, should be maintained as firmly now, as they have ever been by our ancestors. We believed that the issuing and enforcement of the writ, would have furnished a glorious example, that would have been admired and followed as long as our system of government shall endure; an example vindicating the Sovereignty of the States, and their power to protect their people against all tyranny and oppression. Such being our views, it was only with feelings of profound regret and bitterness of soul, that we saw the writ refused.

We may be mistaken in this, but we no not think it so plain that we are, as some do. But be it as it may, well knowing that to err is human, we feel equally willing to acknowledge the error, if it be with us, and to respect the motives and judgment of the Court, if it be not. We only hope, wherever it be, that the "cause of liberty" will receive no detriment by it.

Yours Respectfully,
J. H. PAINE & SONS

NOTICE.—AN OFFICE of the FOREST HOME CEMETERY will hereafter be kept at the *Store of J. Crouch, Undertaker*, Spring street, opposite the American House, where all applications may be made and receipts given for lots, single graves or interments. Persons wishing to select lots, or burying places, will be accompanied to the Cemetery, free of charge, by Mr. Crouch, who has plats and is thoroughly acquainted with all parts of the grounds.

By order of the Cemetery Committee. aug9dtf

THE MILWAUKEE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY will hold its THIRD EXHIBITION on THURSDAY, the 10th inst., in Young's Hall.

Premium Lists and Season Tickets may be had at Heslop's, or at the door on the day of exhibition. aug8td

MARRIAGES.

PERRY—TROW.—On the 3d inst., in the town of Wauwatosa, by Eld. E. Underwood, Mr. DAVID PERRY and Mrs. RHODA TROW, both of the city of Milwaukee.

DEATHS.

DE BRETZ.—In this city, this (Wednesday) morning, CLARICE AGNES MARIE, infant child of Monsieur and Madame De Bretz.

The friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral at 9 o'clock, to-morrow (Thursday) morning, from their residence on Van Buren-st., between Oneida and Martin.

GRAND ST. LOUIS GEORAMIC GIFT EXHIBITION OF THE

Panorama of the Crystal Palace!

THE BAY OF NEW YORK, AND VIEWS OF NEW YORK CITY!

To Open Saturday Evening, July 8th,

AT YOUNG'S HALL.

WILL CONTINUE ON EXHIBITION FOR A FEW NIGHTS.

A full Descriptive Lecture by the Delineator. Music by a well known Professor.

Doors open at 7½ o'clock. Panorama to commence moving at 8 o'clock precisely. Single Tickets, 25 cents. For further particulars see bills of the day.

☞ Front seats reserved for the Ladies. aug6tf

CHURCH AND SCHOOLHOUSE BELLS.

THE Subscribers have on hand a small assortment of Schoolhouse and Foundry Bells, and have made arrangements with the best Factory in the country to furnish Church Bells of any size.

We respectfully solicit orders for the above of any weight, which can be furnished on short notice, at Eastern cost and expenses added. H. J. NAZRO & CO.

PORTABLE BLACKSMITHS' FORGES.

A VERY USEFUL ARTICLE. It is a light and handy article, to be used in the woods, and very serviceable on the lines of railroads during their progress of construction. For sale by (aug6) H. J. NAZRO & CO.

CAST-IRON WELL CURBS.

A FEW LEFT of this very desirable article. Also, Pump Chain and Galvanized Iron Tubing, and all fixtures complete—for sale by H. J. NAZRO & CO.

DAILY DEMOCRAT.

C. D. BOOTH, Local Editor.

WEDNESDAY::::::::::::::::::::AUGUST 9.

☞ Those who want to make known what they have to sell, to people in town or country, will advertise in the FREE DEMOCRAT, as this Paper has an extensive circulation. Short stories, and to the point. ☞ Send in your orders before 8 a. m., to appear in afternoon paper. Terms reasonable.

Local, Miscellaneous, News, &c.

☞ For Miscellany, &c., see 1st and 4th pages.

REMEMBER THE DISCUSSION on the Pro-Slavery Character of the so-called Democratic party, between Mr. Domschke and Mr. Fratney, comes off at Market Hall, to-night.

The Crystal Palace Panorama is to be exhibited again this evening. To-morrow evening the Hall will be occupied by the Horticultural Society, and, consequently, the Panorama exhibition will be postponed to Friday evening.—There also will be an exhibition on Saturday evening, when all the Gift Ticket holders are requested to meet and appoint a Delegate to attend the Distribution to take place at St. Louis.

ENGINEERS' STRIKE ON MIL. & MISS. RAIL ROAD.—*Seven* of the eleven engineers on the Milwaukee and Mississippi Railroad, at 8 o'clock this morning, demanded $70 a month, and Mr. Brodhead flatly refusing, they quit work. They intended to work this month out at the old rates, but considering the Superintendent's answer too *crusty*, they quit at once. All the engineers had agreed to ask for the increase of wages, and will probably quit as soon as they receive the news. One reason assigned by them, for asking an increase of wages, is the hard service performed, and no pay for extra services often required of them. This statement is authorized by the seven engineers—an industrious, sober-looking set of men—who came in a body to our office, and ask that other papers will copy this notice.

Of course there will be a temporary suspension of some of the trains. We presume the passenger trains will run regularly.

GOVERNMENT BUILDING AT MILWAUKEE.—The bill appropriating $55,000 for the construction of a Custom House, Postoffice and U. S. Court Room in this city, finally became a law before Congress adjourned. It provides that the building shall be of brick, with iron beams, roof, shutters, sills, &c., sixty feet by forty five feet, forty-eight feet in height from the foundation, to cost no more than $50,000; and also that no money appropriated shall be applied to the purposes mentioned until a valid title to the land for the site of such building, in each case, shall be vested in the United States, and until the State shall also duly release and relinquish to the United States, the right to tax or in any way assess said site, or the property of the United States that may be thereon, during the time that the United States shall be or remain the owner thereof. The remaining $5,000 are to be used in the purchase of site, superintending of the erection of the building, &c.

REAL ESTATE SALE.—The Murray farm comprising 100 acres of excellent land, with a good brick house, some two miles from the city, near the Cold Spring House, recently sold for $16,000. Caleb Wall and Dr. Bartlett bought it last spring for $12,000. The Sentinel is slightly in error.

Police Court.

The case of Michael Delany and John Kennedy, for assault and battery on a man named Corcoran, was dismissed for want of prosecution, and the costs were paid by the parties.

J. H. Breed, arrested for passing counterfeit money, was brought down from jail this morning, for trial, but the case was put over till the 19th inst. at the request of the defendant, and he was remanded to jail in default of $1,000.

NEW BUILDING.—Best & Co. have commenced the foundation of a brick building, designed for stores, on East Water Street, nearly opposite Mr. Wetstein's Hotel. The building will 40 feet by 80 on the ground, and four stories high.

NEW BARLEY.—A load of new barley, from Franklin, was sold in this market this forenoon, at 50 cts. per bushel. This is the first new barley that has been brought in this season.

WOOLLEN MANUFACTORY.—Franklin Ripley, of this city, purchased at auction, yesterday, the Woollen Factory at Burlington, Racine county, for $6000.

Henry Swartz, arrested at Waukesha a few days ago, by Deputy Sheriff Isman for perpetrating sundry burglaries and thefts in that county, has been held to bail in the sum of $500 for his appearance at Court and in default thereof was committed to jail.

CHOLERA AT WAUKESHA.—During the past week there have been ten deaths from Cholera in Waukesha; and 13, in all, since the disease first made its appearance. Only three Americans have died of the disease.

CHOLERA AT LITTLE CHUTE.—There were 17 deaths from Cholera at Little Chute, Outagamie Co. during the past two weeks—all persons of foreign birth, and most of them new comers.

MARINE ACCIDENT.—On the 7th inst. the steamer Governor, from St. Johns for Boston, came in contact with a schooner unknown, whereby the latter was sunk and two of her crew drowned.

BASE OUTRAGE.—On the morning of the 8th inst., S. T. Beal, a dentist, was held to bail at Philadelphia by the Mayor, for committing an outrage upon a young lady while getting her teeth arranged, under the effects of ether.

PINE LAKE.—Francis Schrondonbach, Esq., has been appointed Post Master at Pine Lake in Waukesha county.—*Waukesha Dem.*

THE Rev. John HINTON has resigned the pastoral charge of the Baptist Church of this place.—*Waukesha Dem.*

LIFE INSURANCE.

Berkshire County Mutual Life Insurance Company, (OF PITTSFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS.)

Capital, $100,000.

Ex Gov. GEO. N. BRIGGS, Presid't. B. F. JOHNSON, Sec'y. JOHN C. SMITH, Gen'l Western Agent.

Milwaukee Office—No. 4 Juneau Block.

jy24dtf JOHN C SMITH, ANDREW J AIKENS, } Agents.

SALE OF FORT HOWARD!—"*A Nigger in the Fence!*"—Assis't Q. M. Gen'l Stanton advertises in the last Green Bay *Advocate* that he will receive "sealed proposals" for a certain portion of the U. S. Military Reservation at Fort Howard, until the First of September next. This is one of the most ridiculous farces attempted of late. If the design is to give sharpers and speculators a chance to get the lands away from Actual Settlers, or if those who have made the improvements are to run the gauntlet of a secret conclave, the Assis't Q. M. Stanton has devised the very plan to effect it.—*Appleton Crescent.*

MORE KIDNAPPERS ABOUT.—Two of these gentry came into town on Sunday and started for the west in a private team. The name of one of the hunters is A. D. Graves, that of the owner is Goodrich who lives in St. Louis, the slaves have been absent from home but about eight or ten days. It is hoped that the citizens of the county will all turn out, leave their harvest fields and other business, and help return to these injured men their peripatetic property. It is too bad that the guarantees of the constitution cannot be carried out in good faith.—*Racine Adv.*

LAND OFFICE.—Sales at Stevens' Point Land Office, for the month of July, $34,000.—We are to have a Public Sale here on the 5th Sept., next; great bargains it is said are to be had then.

Weather—extreme, thermometer in the shade yesterday afternoon at 102!

Fine showers; growing season, wheat crop coming in without rust or defect of any kind; and all other crops look first rate.

Old Wiscons—Very low, no lumber on the stir.—*Stevens Pt. Pinery 1st inst.*

MECHANICS.—There is a great demand for mechanics in Appleton. It is next to impossible to get a small job of Carpenter work done at present, every one of that trade being busily engaged in house building. Over thirty different tenements are under way at this present writing, and forty-six have been put up since the first of April. Several persons desirous of building are delayed for the want of lumber and workmen.—*Appleton Crescent.*

SALES OF REAL ESTATE.—Mr. O. N. Daniels, sold 40 acres in sec. 14, in the town of Vernon, for $500.

Caleb Nanscawon, sold 75 acres in sec. 35, in the town of Pewaukee, for $23 per acre.

Lawrence Zimmer, sold 20 acres in sec. 12, in the town of Menomonee, for $600.

John Meagher, sold 40 acres of wild land in sec. 6, in the town of Brookfield, for $400.—*Waukesha Plaindealer.*

The railroad company are constructing a round-house at the depot of Milwaukee brick. We think stone would have looked better, but perhaps, with their facilities for transportation, the company can obtain brick more readily if not more cheaply than stone. A number of warehouses and other buildings are also going up in the vicinity, and there will soon be quite a village about the depot.—*Madison Jour.*

THE CORN CROP.—The recent severe storms of wind and rain by which this section of the country has been visited, have done great injury to the standing corn. Many fields, we are told, will be almost a total loss, the stalks being twisted off at the roots by the violence of the wind. In many other fields, half a crop is all that can be looked for.—The area planted is unusually large.—*Galena Jeff.*

THE Albany *Evening Journal* states that several of the furnaces are closed from inability to procure workmen, and the others are not half supplied. Some are unwilling to work during the hot weather, others are either sick themselves or some members of their families are sick, while a number have died.

THE decision of our Supreme Court, that the fugitive slave act of 1850 is void and yet refusing Booth's application for a writ of habeas corpus to release him from imprisonment under that same law is a riddle. We did not say it was ridiculous.—*Wisconsin Pinay.*

The reported murder of chief justice Lander of Washington territory, by the Fort Simpson Indians, is doubted; his father, who resides in Salem, Massachusetts, has just received a letter from him in which he says nothing about, at any rate.

WAUKESHA STORE.—Messrs. Cook & Davis, of this village, have contracted to furnish the cut stone for twelve different lighthouses, to be delivered by the first of January next.—*Waukesha Plaindealer.*

SUICIDE OF A MURDERER.—Gannon, who murdered his young wife at Syracuse on the 1st, poisoned himself in his cell the same night. He was a very intemperate man.

TILSON BRADLEY, formerly of Pewaukee, his wife, only son, and hired girl, all died of Cholera in one day, at Port Washington.—*Waukesha Plaindealer.*

New Dress.—The Madison *Daily Argus* appears in a new and beautiful dress. It seems a pity that such handsome type should be prostituted to low, base purposes.—*Appleton Cres.*

Appleton now contains 18 Manufacturing establishments and Mills of different kinds in actual operation.—*Appeton Cres.*

MILWAUKEE COMMERCIAL RECORD.

Office of the Free Democrat, MILWAUKEE, AUGUST 9, 1854.

Transactions in market limited, and receipts of grain light.

Wheat—Winter $1,00a1,12½. Spring 90a100c.

Oats—34a35.

Rye—A quantity of new sold at 80—Old worth 75.

Corn—In demand at 49a50. Wool—25a36.

MARINE LIST—PORT OF MILWAUKEE.

Milwaukee, August 9, 1854.

—ARRIVED—

Steamer Pacific, Clark, Chicago
Steamer Arctic, Butlin, Chicago.
Steamer Arctic, Butlin, Sheboygan.
Steamer Buckeye State, Imson, Chicago.
Steamer Columbia, McPherson, Green Bay.
Steamer Fashion, Newbre, Green Bay.
Propeller Montezuma, Soper, Green Bay.
Propeller Bucephalus, Alexander, Buffalo; 50 t Mdze.
Propeller Wisconsin, Hickey, Ogdensburg; 38 t Mdze.
Schooner Souvenir, Bowne, Chicago.
Schooner Industry, Johnson, Chicago.
Schooner Active, Hacket, Chicago; 200 bbls. Sugar, 50 bxs. Soap, 25 bxs. Candles.

—CLEARED—

Steamer Pacific, Clark, Chicago.
Steamer Arctic, Butlin, Chicago.
Steamer Arctic, Butlin, Sheboygan.
Steamer Fashion, Newbre, Chicago.
Steamer Columbia, McPherson, Chicago.
Steamer Buckeye State, Imsom. Buffalo.
Propeller Montezuma, Soper, Chicago.
Propeller Bucephalus, Alexander, Chicago.
Propeller Wisconsin, Hickey, Chicago.
Schooner Active, Hackett, Chicago; 23,000 Brick.
Sloop Ole Bull, Larsen, Muskegon.

MOSS! MOSS! MOSS!

20,000 lbs. Assorted Moss, by the bale or less, at a very low price.

2000 lbs. Curled Hair. 500 doz. assorted Sofa Springs 10,000 yards Hair Cloth, 16 to 30 inches wide, with a general assortment of Cabinet-Makers Goods, which will be sold cheaper than by any other establishment in this city. (aug8) HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

TO FARMERS.

McGREGOR'S PATENT "CAST-IRON FURNACES," also, Farmers' Friend. The above articles are very useful and indispensable for preparing food for stock and other purposes about a farm. For sale by aug8 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

FRESH GROUND FLOUR—100 BBLS. received this day. For sale by aug5 NICHOLS, BRITT & CO.

HARPER FOR AUGUST—Just received by aug3 J. A. HALL.

ENVELOPES—A new supply of legal, extra heavy, and all sizes, just rec'd by (aug2) J. A. HALL.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

Arrival of the Arabia.

The steamer Arabia arrived at New York on the 8th inst., with dates to the 8th of July.

Flour had advanced 6d@1s. Wheat 3d.—Corn 1s.

Gortschakoff was withdrawing his forces to Bucharest. 60,000 Turks were fortifying Giurgevo. Boomarsund had again been bombarded. Madrid was quiet.

NEW YORK, August 7.—Yesterday Williamsburg was the scene of a fire destroying 20 buildings and property to the amount of $150,000.

The steamer Hero which left this city for Albany on Sunday evening with a large number of passengers, broke her starbord crank near Sing Sing. The greatest excitement prevailed, heightened by the fact that the boat was then near the place where the ill-fated "Henry Clay" took fire. Gen. Cass and his daughter were on board, the Senator was very active in keeping order. After several hours trying to repair the disaster the boat was put about and returned to New York, it was 6 o'clock this morning before they landed here.

BUFFALO, August 5.—The wife of Peter A. Porter, of Niagara Falls, died there last night. She was a Miss Brokenridge, of North Carolina, and cousin to J. C. Brekenridge, M. C. from Kentucky.

We hear of no new cases of Cholera.

A MERITED COMPLIMENT.—We learn with pleasure, that the employees of the Buffalo and Brantford Railroad, met on Thursday evening last at the Clarendon, and presented WILLIAM WALLACE, Esq., Engineer and Superintendent of that Road, with a suitable token of their regard. The present consisted of a beautiful silver tea service and two goblets, together with a gold watch chain and a quantity of valuable books, for his good lady.—*Buffalo Express.*

Improvements.—Jimmy Halpin, the Superintendent, is making various improvements on the capitol grounds. An indefinite number of loads of gravel have been dumped upon the several walks, and a number of men are engaged in leveling them.—*Madison Jour.*

QUIET.—The crowds have dispersed to the harvest fields, to the counting rooms, the mechanic's shop, or the rural home; the students have scattered all over the State, and Appleton is quiet.—*Appleton Crescent.*

Venison.—Mr. Warren Warner killed a large and handsome Deer in this vicinity, day before yesterday.—*Appleton Cres.*

Mr. McCormick, who was accidentally shot the other day, is reported to be in a fair way to recover.—*Madison Jour.*

DR. NOTT, is not to retire from the Presidency of Union College.

HAVEN POWERS,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,

Birchard's Block, Cor. Spring and West Water Sts.

Office Hours—8 to 12 and 2 to 5 1-2.

☞ COURT DAYS—TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

WM. A. NOYES..........A. FLERTZHEIM........H. BRUGNAN.

NOYES, FLERTZHEIM & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Cabinet-Ware, Sofas, Chairs, and Upholstery Goods of every description,

No. 221 East Water Street, - - - - - Milwaukee,

aug4] WISCONSIN. [dtf

FRISBY & MANN,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors in Chancery,

WEST BEND, WASHINGTON COUNTY, WISCONSIN.

☞ Will attend with promptness to the collection of demands in any part of the State, payment of Taxes, and purchase and sale of Real Estate dec10tly

L. F. FRISBY. (jy25) J. E. MANN.

Holloway's Pills—*Extraordinary Cure of Palpitation of the Heart.*—Prof. Holloway, of 38 Ann Street, New York, had the pleasure of receiving from Mr. John Baker, of State St., Boston, a letter dated March 17th, 1854, which is subjoined verbatim: "Dear Doctor—Your Pills are entirely good; a few years ago I was under the treatment of Dr. ——, of this city; I suffered with palpitation of the heart to so great an extent, that I was frequently obliged to abstain from any kind of exercise, mental or bodily, for weeks together. A short time since, I was seized with violent sickness and spitting of blood; I of course went to my old friend, but finding him out, I went into the store of Redding & Co., of this city, for a newspaper, and accidentally saw several boxes of your Pills there. I purchased one, took a few doses, and the result was very favorable; by persevering with them, I am entirely cured, and have to thank you for now enjoying good health.

aug7lw J. BAKER.

Mrs. Chipman's Cholera Syrup!

To those afflicted with Bowel Complaint, Diarrhea, Dysentery, Cholera Morbus, or Cholera.

YOU have a CERTAIN and UNFAILING REMEDY for these distressing and dangerous diseases in Mrs. Chipman's Cholera Syrup. A trial of four years without failure, gives her the fullest confidence in its efficacy, and justifies her in recommending it to the public as an INFALLIBLE CURE. It can be given without the least risk and with the best effects to children.

☞ The Syrup can be found at Humphrey & Co's, 5th Ward; at Simon Stone's, 3d Ward; and at W. S. Hunn's, 1st Ward. Also, a constant supply at Mrs. Chipman's residence, on South Water St., 5th Ward. Mrs. C. will also attend with her Medicine, if desired. jy12tlf

TEACHERS AND SCHOOL COMMITTEES.

WE call your attention to a NEW SYSTEM OF GEOGRAPHICAL QUESTIONS, by David H. Pierson, A. M. Call and examine it, and give it a fair trial, and I assure you that you will find that it is the Book that has long been needed in our schools. It is divided into three parts, to suit all classes in Geography, and well adapted to all correct modern Atlasses. It reviews every map in such a way that it fixes in the mind of the young the exact situation of every place, boundary, river, &c., &c.

You can have the book, free of charge, at the Irving Bookstore, 150 East Water St. (aug3) H. D. HULL.

LOW RENTS AND SMALL PROFITS.

PERSONS BUYING STATIONERY for their own use, or to sell again, will find it for their interest to purchase of me, as I am selling at the lowest rates.

Good OLD Paper cheap. All kinds of Staple Stationery on hand. S. CHAPMAN,

aug1 165 East Water Street, Up Stairs.

LAMPBLACK—Common and Refined, in ¼, ½, and 1 lb. papers, 40 bbls in store, at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS

PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER—At manufacturer's prices, by the dozen or gross, at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

HARRISON'S FLAVORING EXTRACTS—Every variety manufactured at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

HARRISON'S HANDKERCHIEF EXTRACTS—The largest assortment in the market, at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

TRASK'S MAGNETIC OINTMENT—10 gross this day received at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

EOLES HEDYOSMIA—At jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

TOILET BOTTLES—A fine assortment at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

NIGHT LAMPS—At jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

CITRIC ACID—In pound bottles, at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

BARRY'S TRICOPHERUS—5 gross, this day received, at BOSWORTH & SONS.

MOFFAT'S BITTERS—At jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

SEIDLITZ POWDERS—Warranted full weight, at BOSWORTH & SONS.

CHLORIDE LIME—At jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

HEMP SEED—A few barrels just received at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

ALUM—15 bbls this day received direct from first hands, at BOSWORTH & SONS.

AYERS' PILLS—On consignment, at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

CONGRESS WATER—Fresh, in quart bottles, just received at BOSWORTH & SONS.

CARB. AMMONIA—300 lbs. in jars, at jy31 BOSWORTH & SONS.

TAYLOR & BRO.'S FIRST QUALITY MUSTARD, in papers, at BOSWORTH & SONS.

A CHALLENGE IN THE SUM OF $1000!

TO ALL SAFE-MAKERS IN THE UNITED STATES, who do not make or infringe upon HERRING'S or WILDER'S Patent Rights, which I have enjoyed and furnished to the public with all the improvements since they were first patented.

The result of several former trials, when *fairly* tested with other Safes and the numerous accidental fires which have brought them in contact with other Safes, has deservedly placed the Safes manufactured by me, far ahead of all similar protectors.

In order that the public may have a further opportunity of judging whether their verdict as rendered in favor of MY SAFES has been a correct one, I propose another fair trial upon the following conditions:

First—A committee of respectable citizens to be selected (as may hereafter be agreed upon) to conduct the trial.

Second—Each party accepting and entering upon terms in writing, to furnish said committee with a given number of names of parties who have purchased their Safes and now have them in use.

Third—The committee to select one of each maker's, of corresponding size, so that the maker cannot be allowed to manufacture one expressly for a *furnace or blow-pipe* heat, as much suspicion has always attached itself to all premeditated tests of Safes.

The public are not interested to know who CAN make a Safe to stand a blast furnace or blow-pipe heat the longest. But it is of vast importance to the whole commercial world to know who furnishes those which prove the best in a natural, accidental fire, such as one would be subject to in the burning of a store, house, factory or other building.

Fourth—The committee to conduct the fire, and render the report in writing for publication.

New York, Agust 24, 1853.

☞ SILAS C. HERRING, Sole Proprietor of Herring's Patent Fire Proof Safe, and Manufacturer of Wilder's Patent Salamander Safe; Sole Proprietor of Jones' Patent Combination and Permutation Bank Locks, and Hall's Patent Anti-Gunpowder Proof Lock. Day & Newell's and other Patent Locks, furnished at manufacturers's prices. SILAS C. HERRING.

☞ For sale at his Agency—

89 and 91 East Water St., Milwaukee.

jy26daw1m

BUFFALO AND BRANTFORD RAILWAY.

☞ SHORTEST ROUTE ☜

Between Buffalo & Detroit, by the Buffalo & Brantford Railway, in connection with the Great Western at Paris.

ON and after Monday, June 26th, Two Trains will run Daily (Sundays excepted), leaving the New Depot, Erie St., Buffalo, at 10.10 A. M. and 9.35 P. M., and Paris at 12.20 A. M. and 12 M., or immediately on the arrival of the Express Train from Detroit.

A Freight Train will leave Paris at 9.50 A. M. and Fort Erie at 2 P. M.

The Company's Steamer, INTERNATIONAL, will leave the Michigan Central Dock, Buffalo, with Freight and Emigrants at 6 P. M.

N. B.—This route connects with the several Eeastern lines terminating in Buffalo, and the Michigan Central to Chicago.

☞ Tickets can be procured at the Depot, and at 27 Exchange St., Buffalo, and at the Office of the Company's Agents, in New York, Albany, Detroit and Chicago.

☞ Tickets can also be had in Milwaukee, at the office of the Michigan Central R. R. opposite the U. S. Hotel.

Baggage checked through.

☞ Fare from Buffalo to Detroit, $5; to Chicago, $11.

WM. WALLACE, Sperintendent.

Buffalo, June 18, 1854. jy27dtf

MILWAUKEE INSURANCE AGENCY. FIRE, MARINE, AND LIFE INSURANCE.

THE Subscriber is Agent for the following substantial Companies, and will issue policies upon as favorable terms as can be obtained elsewhere.

Connecticut Fire Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn. Capital Stock $200,000, with large surplus. Benjamin W. Greene, President John B. Eldredge, Secretary.

Mohawk Valley Farmers' Insurance Company, New York. Capital $200,000, well and securely invested. A. C. Van Patten, President. Jasper Bell, Secretary.

Metropolis Insurance Company, of the City of New York. Office, No. 167 Broadway. Capital $300,000. William B. Moeley, President. Wm. A. Ellery, Secretary.

Charter Oak Life Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn. Capital $200,000, securely invested under the sanction and approval of the Controller of Public Accounts. Alfred Gill, President. James C. Walkley, Secretary.

☞ L. KENNEDY, Agent. Office in Phœnix Building, cor. East Water and Michigan sts. je20dtf

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

At No. 239 East Water Street, Milwaukee, *OPPOSITE THE CITY HOTEL.*

SHEFFIELD CUTLERY.

☞ IMPORTED DIRECT FROM ENGLAND. ☜

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF ALL KINDS!

COMPRISING

Pearl, Ivory, Bone & Buffalo-Horn Handled Table, Dessert and Pocket Knives.

Also, Razors, Scissors, Files, Saws, &c., &c., &c.

Just received at J. HARDY'S,

jy29dactf 239 East Water St., Milwaukee.

JAPANNED WARE.

A LARGE STOCK OF JAPANNED WARE received and in store, and for sale at a *great reduction* from former prices, and at as low, if not lower, than at any other establishment in this city. Also, *Pressed Tin Ware*, full assortment. *Common Tin Ware*, always a stock on hand. All for sale at the lowest rates, as usual, by

jy14 H. J. NAZRO & CO.

SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS—Two London made THEODOLIUES for sale—one 6-inch, and the other 5-inch diameter. Apply to

jy20 JOHN GREGORY, C. E., Milwaukee.

DENTAL AND SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS, from the Factory of Geo. Tieman & Co., New York—a large and complete assortment just rec'd by

jy18 J. H. TESCH, 9 Spring St.

FANNY FERN, Second Series; Lamplighter; Mrs. Partington; New York, its Upper Ten and Lower Million, and all the popular works of the day, in great quantities, at

je27 A. WHITTEMORE & CO'S.

ICE MALLETS AND ICE AXES—A few of these very desirable articles, which are so much needed this warm weather, just received and for sale by

je23 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

LETTER AND CAP PAPERS, &c.—A new and superior lot of Letter and Cap Papers, Envelopes, &c., &c., just received.

S. CHAPMAN, 165 East Water-st.

CUTLERY! CUTLERY! CUTLERY!

600 DOZEN ASST. KNIVES AND FORKS—a large variety of patterns—for sale wholesale or retail by

my26 H. J. NAZRO & CO.

SCHOOL BOOKS—A large and general assortment of all in use—for sale wholesale and retail. Merchants will do well to call before purchasing.

je9 J. A. HALL.

BLANK BOOKS, LETTER & CAP PAPERS ENVELOPES, &c.—Country Merchants will find our assortment of these articles worthy of attention.

my30 H. D. HULL, Irving Bookstore.

WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY, in various styles of binding, plain leather, Russia buffed, and gilt bindings—a cord or less may be found at

je27 A. WHITTEMORE & CO'S.

MAYVILLE EXTRA FLOUR—This celebrated brand of Flour, superior to any other manufactured for this market, constantly on hand.

jy25 NICHOLS, BRITT & CO.

FRENCH PAPER HANGINGS—A NEW supply of Patterns not to be found in any other place in town. S. CHAPMAN, 165 East Water-St.

WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE—An excellent article, in prime order, just received, and for sale by (jy25) NICHOLS, BRITT & CO.

DRIED APPLES—25 barrels will be sold at a low figure, to close consignment.

jy25 NICHOLS, BRITT & CO.

JUVENILE BOOKS—We are constantly receiving by express the new juvenile works. We invite the attention of the public. A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

NEW YORK—Its Upper Ten and Lower Million by Lippard. This great work for sale at the Irving Bookstore. jun6 H. D. HULL.

MEMORANDUM BOOKS—We have some qualities of Metallic and Tuck Mem. Books worthy of attention. Call and See. je27 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

WINDOW GLASS—French and American, of all sizes, from 7 by 9 to 36 by 50, for sale by

jy18 J. H. TESCH, 9 Spring St.

KITCHEN SAFES—A few of this article, a very valuable one for Housekeepers, for sale by

je23 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

BATTLE FIELDS OF EUROPE.

MAPS OF THE SEAT OF WAR may be found at

je20 A. WHITTEMORE & CO'S.

HOMES OF THE NEW WORLD, by Miss Frederika Bremer. For sale by

jy21 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

ROADS AND RAILROADS, and Lardner on Railroads, for sale by

jy21 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

THIS, THAT, AND THE OTHER, by Ellen Louise Chandler. For sale by

jy21 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

BUCHANAN ON GRAPE CULTURE, Hoare on the Grape. For sale by

jy21 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

LAMP-LIGHTER, Farmingdale, Bee Hunter, Abyssinia, &c. A new supply just received and for sale by (jun10) J. A. HALL.

WOOL SACKING—42 inches wide—a prime article, for sale low, in quantities to suit, at

je24 J. D. GARDINER'S, 135 E. W. St.

PARASOLS—Watered and Brocade, all colors, a new lot just received at

je24 J. D. GARDINER'S, 135 E. W. St.

LINSEED OIL—30 barrels, for sale by

jy18 J. H. TESCH, 9 Spring St.

ARNOLD'S FLUID AND COPYING INK—Just received, and for sale by (aug2) J. A. HALL.

MONTHLY CALENDAR.

1854.............. AUGUST 1854

Days of the Month and Week.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	Days of the Month and Week.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.
1..Tuesday	4 52	7 20	17..Thursday	5 8	6 58
2..Wednesday	4 53	7 18	18..Friday	5 10	6 57
3..Thursday	4 54	7 17	19..Saturday	5 11	6 55
4..Friday	4 55	7 16	20..SUNDAY	5 12	6 54
5..Saturday	4 56	7 15	21..Monday	5 13	6 53
6..SUNDAY	4 57	7 14	22..Tuesday	5 14	6 51
7..Monday	4 58	7 12	23..Wednesday	5 15	6 49
8..Tuesday	4 59	7 11	24..Thursday	5 16	6 48
9..Wednesday	5 0	7 10	25..Friday	5 17	6 46
10..Thursday	5 1	7 8	26..Saturday	5 18	6 44
11..Friday	5 2	7 7	27..SUNDAY	5 19	6 43
12..Saturday	5 3	7 6	28..Monday	5 20	6 41
13..SUNDAY	5 4	7 4	29..Tuesday	5 21	6 39
14..Monday	5 5	7 3	30..Wednesday	5 22	6 38
15..Tuesday	5 6	7 1	31..Thursday	5 23	6 36
16..Wednesday	5 7	7 0			

MILWAUKEE CITY BANK! OF KNEELAND & HULL, —No. 217— East Water Street, Milwaukee.

THIS BANK is engaged in the business of BANKING, in all its departments (except the issuing of bank-notes), and will always be prepared to purchase approved Business Paper, Bills, Bonds, Notes, Drafts, Bank Certificates, City, County and other Corporation Orders, &c., &c.

☞ *Interest paid on Deposites at the rate of Six Per Cent., subject to Check of Depositor without notice.*

☞ Money loaned to our customers IN ANY sums, and for any time, from one to ninety days.

Bills, Notes, &c., received for collection, and proceeds remitted at current rates.

Eastern and Southern sight and time Exchange always for sale, in sums to suit. Sept. 1st, 1853. (dac)

G. PAPENDIEK & CO., BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, *No. 210, East Water Street.*

DRAFTS constantly for sale at the lowest current rates on NEW YORK, BOSTON, BUFFALO, *CINCINNATI, CHICAGO, ETC.*

Also on the following places in Europe:

Bremen, Hamburg, Frankfort, a. m. Leipzig, London, Paris, etc.

Six percen' p. a. interest allowed on deposits made for one month and longer.

☞ UNION BANK—(OF TOWNSEND, FINKLER & CO.)—No. 205 East Water St., Milwaukee, Wis.—Will sell Exchange on all the principal cities in the United States. Also, draw direct, in sums to suit, on all the principal cities in Europe.

Money loaned to our customers in ANY SUMS. Always prepared to purchase Drafts, Notes, Bills, Bank Certificates, City, County and other Corporation Orders.

Special attention given to Collections, and proceeds remitted at current rates.

Interest paid on Deposites at the rate of Six Per Cent per annum. aug3

☞ PEOPLE'S BANK (OF HÆRTEL, GREENLEAF & CO.), 227 EAST WATER STREET, MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Will transact a General Banking Business, give special attention to the Collection of Drafts, &c., and remit promptly at Lowest Rates. Will buy and sell Land Warrants, Specie and Uncurrent Money.

☞ Will *draw direct*, in sums to suit, on all the principal cities of Europe, at current rates.

☞ Interest paid on Deposites, at the rate of Six per cent per annum.

June 19, 1854. je19dly

☞ THE BANK OF COMMERCE, on the South West Corner of East Water and Michigan Streets, will attend to making Collections and doing other Banking Business. It has connected with it,

A Savings Department,

for receiving Deposites, on which Interest will be paid according to regulations of said Bank.

☞ STERLING BILLS, payable in any part of England, Scotland and Ireland, for sale at the "usual rates."

Milwaukee, April 27, 1854. J. S. COLT, Cashier.

☞ NOTICE.—THE ATLANTA BANK, of Georgia, recently chartered by the Legislature of that State, is now owned by the Subscribers, and as such owners, they are personally liable for all its issues, in terms of the act of incorporation. The notes of the Bank will be received on deposit by the subscribers on the same terms that Ohio and Indiana money is received, and they will be redeemed in New York by the Agents of the Bank, at three quarters of one per cent. discount.

Chicago, April 23, 1853. GEO. SMITH & CO.

☞ THE EXCHANGE BANK—(OF WM. J. BELL & CO.)—Recently organized under the Banking Law of this State, is prepared to transact a GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

Collections made in any part of this State, on favorabl terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

☞ SIGHT EXCHANGE for sale on Eastern and Southern Cities. ja27

SAMUEL MARSHALL..................CHARLES F. ILSLEY.

☞ MARSHALL & ILSLEY, BANKERS, in "Furlong's New Block," corner of East Water and Huron streets, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

☞ Exchange on England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales, constantly on hand. my1

☞ THE STATE BANK OF WISCONSIN is now prepared to do business under the Banking Law of the State. Exchange sold on the principal Cities of the Union at current rates, Special rates of interest allowed on deposites.

my21 M. S. SCOTT, Cashie

☞ THE CITY MARSHAL'S OFFICE will hereafter be kept in the Sheriff's Office, in Prentiss's Block, over the Post-Office, where the Subscriber will at all times be ready to attend promptly to any business connected with his office.

JOHN MITCHELL, City Marshal.

Milwaukee, March 16, 1854.

LAND OFFICE.

☞ 7,000 ACRES of GOOD LANDS, selected three and four years ago for *choice farms* in different parts of Wisconsin. For sale by me in quantities to suit purchasers, on time, for cash, *Land Warrants* or city property.

☞ A good team and agent in readiness to convey purchasers and exhibit the lands when desired. Office in Ludington's Block. W. P. FLANDERS.

Milwaukee, April 16, 1853. ap7tf

STAGES LEAVE MILWAUKEE

FOR CHICAGO, every morning at 7½ o'clock, for Sheboygan every day, (except Sunday,) at 4 o'clock, A. M.

Also, for Watertown, from the Forest House, in connection with the Railroad, at 8½ A. M.

Also, for Madison every day, (except Sunday,) in connection with the Railroad at Stoughton.

jan2 FRINK & CO.

BENNETT & CO.

PIANO FORTE WARE ROOMS.

361, BROADWAY.

Manufactory 311, 313 & 315, *Rivington street, N.*

ap30dactf

STRAWBERRIES!

☞ AT McEWEN'S CONFECTIONERY AND ICE CREAM SALOON, 192 East Water Street, of the choicest kind, by the Plate, Quart or Peck.

☞ Call and see. je26

CITY CASH CLOTHING STORE,

No. 193 East Water Street, - Milwaukee, MARTIN'S BLOCK.

☞ Clothing and Furnishing Goods at wholesale and retail.

J. MAGIE, (je14) J. A. SWAIN.

☞ POST-OFFICE NOTICE.—This Office will open at 8 A. M. and close at 9 P. M., from and after this date until further notice.

J. A. NOONAN, P. M.

November 21, 1853. n19tf

☞ NOTICE.—THE PROBATE OFFICE will be kept in BIRCHARD'S BLOCK, front room, second story, on the southwest corner of Spring and West Water streets. CHAS. E. JENKINS, County Judge.

Milwaukee, Jan. 24, 1854. j5

MERCHANTS BUYING TO SELL AGAIN,

CAN get their stock of me at a trifling advance over Eastern prices, for Cash. Everything wanted for country deal in my line, can be had of me.

aug1 S. CHAPMAN, 165 East Water St., Up Stairs.

COPYING PRESSES AND COPYING BOOKS.

EXTRA HEAVY and substantially made Copying Presses. Also, NANN'S PATENT COPYING BOOKS, a superior article. For sale by

aug3 J. A. HALL.

A CURE FOR ALL!

HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT!

CITIZENS OF THE UNION—

You have done me the honor as with one voice, from one end of the Union to the other, to stamp the character of my Ointment with your approbation. It is scarcely two years since I made it known among you, and already it has obtained more celebrity than any other Medicine in so short a period. THOMAS HOLLOWAY.

38, corner Ann and Nassau streets, New York.

ASTONISHING CURE OF SORE LEGS, AFTER NINE YEARS STANDING.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. W. J. Langley, of Huntsville, Yadkin Co., North Carolina, U. S., dated Nov. 1, 1853.

☞ READ HIS OWN WORDS. ☜

To Professor HOLLOWAY—

SIR: It is not my wish to become notorious, neither is this letter written for the mere sake of writing, but to say, that your Ointment cured me of one of the most dreadful cutaneous diseases that flesh is heir to, and which was considered by all who knew me, to be entirely beyond the reach of medicine. For nine years I was afflicted with one of the most painful and troublesome sore legs that ever fell to the lot of man; and after trying every medicine I had ever heard of, I resigned in despair all hope of being cured; but a friend brought me a couple of large pots of your Ointment, which caused the sores on my legs to heal, and I entirely regained my health, to my agreeable surprise and delight, and to the astonishment of my friends. (Signed) W. J. LANGLEY.

AN EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF A BAD BREAST. WHEN NEARLY AT THE POINT OF DEATH.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. R. Durant, dated New Orleans, Nov. 9. 1853.

To Prof. HOLLOWAY, 38, cor. Ann and Nassau Sts., N. Y.

Dear Sir: It is with heartfelt gratitude I have to inform you, that by the use of your Ointment and Pills, the life of my wife has been saved. For seven years she had a bad breast, with ten running wounds, (not of a cancerous nature). I was told that nothing could save her; she was then induced to use your Ointment and Pills, when, in the short space of three months, they effected a perfect cure, to the astonishment of all who knew us. We obtained your medicines from Messrs. Wright & Co., of Chartres street, New Orleans. I send this from "Hotel des Princes," Paris, although I had written it at New Orleans, before we finally left, at that time not knowing your address at New York. (Signed) R. DURANT.

The Pills should be used conjointly with the Ointment, in most of the following cases:

Bad Legs,	Fistulas,	Scalds,
Bad Breasts,	Gout,	Sore Nipples,
Burns,	Glandular Swellings,	Sore Throat.
Bunions,		Skin diseases,
Chilblains,	Lumbago,	Scurvy,
Chapped hands,	Piles,	Sore heads.
Contracted and Stiff Joints,	Rheumatism,	Ulcers,
	Salt Rheum,	Wounds.

*** Sold at the establishment of Prof. HOLLOWAY, 38, corner of Ann and Nassau Streets, New York; also by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the United States, in Pots, at 37½ cents, 27 cents and $1.50 cents each. To be had wholesale of the principal Drug Houses in the Union.

There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each Pot.

☞ S. JOHNSON, Jr., Agent for Wisconsin of Holloway's Medicines, 151 East Water St., Milwaukee.

aug7dawcowly

1854.

☞ LAST CHANCE! ☜

SELLING OFF BELOW COST!

DRY GOODS CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE Subscribers have reduced the balance of their Splendid Stock of Summer Goods full 30 per cent below the cost of importation, and are offering the

Greatest Bargains ever found in this City!

The following are a few of the many items:
Beautiful Calicoes, at 6d a yard,
Handsome Lawns, fast colored, yard wide, 6¼ cts,
De Laines and Berege de Laines, at 1s,
Plain and figured Bereges, at 12½ and 25 cts,
Changeable, Plain and Plaid Poplins, at 2s,
English and Scotch Ginghams, at 12½ cts,
Fashionable Plaid and Striped Silks, at 4s and 5s,
Plain and Changeable do., from 5s upwards,
BISCHOFF'S PLAIN BLACK SILKS, the best brought to this market,
CRAPE SHAWLS, worth $15, for $7,50,
Broche and Cashmere do, at half their value,
Bleached and unbleached Muslins, Shirtings, Denims, Blue Drill Ticking, Linen Diapers and Napkins, Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings and Flannels, at prices below their value.
Irish Linens at 2s 6d and 3s 4d, worth 5s,
Muslin Window Draperies, a splendid assortment.
Embroideries, Needlework and Thread Laces, at any prices to sell them; and an endless variety of articles, which it is impossible to enumerate in an advertisement, but which the Ladies will find desirable, and at prices which will be sure to please them, as we have reduced our Stock very largely, and have never before offered such inducements as we now spread before our customers.

It would hardly be believed, if not seen, what can be done. Those who have bought before have been satisfied. Those who buy now, will have an opportunity of buying goods at greater bargains, than have ever before been offered in the city of Milwaukee.

WE CARE NOT FOR THE SACRIFICE; WE ARE DETERMINED TO SELL.

☞ Let all avail themselves of this opportunity.

MACK, ETTINGER & CO.,

At the New York Cheap Cash Store,

jy24 No. 194 West Water St., Milwaukee.

NOTICE.

AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY'S *WESTERN EXPRESS.*

HAVING completed our arrangements for doing business upon the Milwaukee & Mississippi Railroad, Merchandise and Packages of every description, Specie, Bank Notes, &c., will be forwarded daily in charge of messengers to and from Milwaukee, Janesville, Madison, and all intermediate places.

Notes, Drafts and Bills collected, and orders attended to with promptness.

☞ Mark packages, "Via American Express Co."

WM. E. BURRILL, General Agent.

jy27dlm J. T. WINSLOW, Agent, Milwaukee.

A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.

I PROPOSE to sell thirty recipes for the manufacture of articles of general use which command a ready sale, and large profits. Any young man of ordinary enterprise may select one or more from the number, and make from two to five dollars per day. Also some very valuable information to MARRIED MEN, and which no young man about to get married should fail to procure. All of which I will send to any address upon the receipt of one dollar, by mail or otherwise, POST PAID, addressed to

my19 tf W. H. PEYTON, Madison, Wis.

CLOTHING MADE TO ORDER.

EVERY GARMENT WARRANTED.

THOSE IN WANT OF CLOTHING are respectfully informed by JOHN ELLIS, that he is prepared to furnish

Clothing of Every Description,

on short notice, and at prices in accordance with cheap rent and small profits.

☞ Orders received and promptly attended to.

JOHN ELLIS, corner Market and Division Sts.

Milwaukee, April 29, 1854. ap29tly

MILLINERY AND DRESS-MAKING!

S. A. CARROLL, No. 16 Wisconsin Street,

IS NOW PREPARED to execute all orders in DRESS MAKING, having just received the *latest and most approved styles for Dresses, Mantillas, Mantelets and Talmas.*

☞ Also, a good assortment of SPRING MILLINERY, and a splendid assortment of FRENCH FLOWERS.

my12

TO SPORTSMEN.

SPLENDID CLEANING RODS—the best we have ever received. Also, Shot Pouches and Bags, Powder Flasks, Percussion Caps, all the celebrated makes, and a general and full assortment of Gun Trimmings, for sale at low prices, by jy14 H. J. NAZRO & CO.

WOOD FOR SALE.

SEVERAL ACRES of OAK and MAPLE WOOD for sale cheap, on the Janesville Plank Road. Apply to JOHN GREGORY, House and Land Agent, Kneeland's Block, East Water Street. my27

LOST,

YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, AT NORTH POINT, A White Opal Breast Pin, containing several Stones set in Gold. Whoever will return the above Pin to this office, will be satisfactorily rewarded. jy5

TO MECHANICS.

MORTISING AND BORING MACHINES—A few of these very superior articles and labor-saving machines just received, and for sale by

jy14 H. J. NAZRO & CO.

GRINDSTONES.

100 TONS ASSTD. GRINDSTONES, "BEREA JR."
100 do do do "BEST BEREA."

Just received and for sale by

je23 HENRY J NAZRO & CO.

CHLOROFORM VAPOR INSTRUMENT.

THAT recently invented and invaluable Chloroform Vapor Instrument, for applying Chloroform without the least possible danger, can now be seen at

jy18 TESCH'S, 9 Spring St.

READY FOR THE FALL TRADE.

I AM now receiving my FALL STOCK OF PAPER, SCHOOL BOOKS, &c., which I will sell lower than can be had in the city for Cash. S. CHAPMAN,

aug1 165 East Water St., Up Stairs.

SURVEYORS' INSTRUMENTS.—Several sets of Surveyors' Instruments, received from the celebrated establishment of [illegible] & Co., West Troy, for sale at manufacturers' prices, by

je23 HENRY J NAZRO & CO.

PULTES' DOMESTIC PHYSICIAN, Teste on Diseases of Children, Woman's Medical Guide, and other Homœopathic Works, on sale by

S CHAPMAN, 165 East Water-st.

Have Faith in One Another.

Have faith in one another,
Life were not worth the living,
If man repelled his brother,
Morose and unforgiving.
The treasures of the heart
Are greater than all other;
Love's cheering ray impart;
Have faith in one another.

Life's pleasures they are few,
And manifold its cares:
Pour, loving hearts and true,
To Heaven your fervent prayers.
Be ready with your aid,
Son, father, daughter, mother,
Join in the grand crusade;
Have faith in one another.

Have faith in one another;
Suspicion is a foe,
All virtue that would smother,
And fill the world with wo.
Confide then in your friend,
Child, parent, sister, brother,
And happy years you'll spend,
Faithful to one another.

IN a biographical sketch of a lately deceased professor, we are told that "he held his chair for nearly fifty years." This is evidently a mistake, for it must be obvious that, instead of the professor having held his chair for half a century, his chair must have held him.

THE young lady who "fell in love," has just been pulled out by the daring fellow who "successfully struggled with the world."

COAL BEDS.—It is so warm in Pennsylvania, that the inhabitants have all slept in the coal-beds for the last two days.

WHY is a restless man in bed like a lawyer? Because he lies on all sides!

There is no man so deep but that he hath a shallow place.

GROCERIES! GROCERIES!
—AT WHOLESALE—
103 & 105 East Water St., - Milwaukee.

DUTCHER & SEXTON,

SUCCESSORS to the late firm of P. W. BADGLEY & CO., are now receiving their Spring Stock of

GROCERIES,

purchased mostly *for Cash*, which they are prepared to sell as LOW as can be bought in any of the Western markets, consisting in part as follows:

200 hhds New Orleans Sugars,
150 bbls crushed, clarified and refined Sugars,
200 bbls Syrup and Molasses,
300 bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee,
250 packages Green Teas,
150 do Black do
125 boxes Pale, Palm, No. 1, and Castile Soap,
100 do Tobacco, various brands,
50 bbls Whale Oil,
200 boxes Star, Sperm and Tallow Candles,

Pepper, Spice, Cloves, Nutmegs, Indigo, Codfish, Sardines, Peruvian Kape, Segars, &c.

Mr. DUTCHER has been long known to the business community as one of the late firm of P. W. Badgley & Co., and by close attention to business they hope to merit the same patronage that has been extended to the late firm.

JOHN A. DUTCHER,
KELLOGG SEXTON.

☞ Also, Agents for the celebrated **Tiger Mills Powder.** jun4dly

STOVES! STOVES!!
1854. Spring, Summer and Fall Trade! 1854.

THE Subscriber gives notice to the Country Trade that he will receive during the months of May and June,

2500 Premium Stoves,
2000 Air Tight Cook Stoves,
2000 Elevated Oven Cook,
2500 Box and Plate Stoves,
2000 Parlor Air-Tight.

All of which are of the best style and made from the best patterns.

Among the Elevated Ovens may be found the KING OF STOVES, which is warranted to do more cooking with the same amount of fuel than any other stove in existence. And if any person, after purchasing, does not find it so, they are at liberty to return it, he (the subscriber) paying cost of transportation.

He will supply the Trade with Stoves at less prices than they can be bought East and brought here, transportation added.

Tin Plate, Copper, Sheet Iron, Pig Tin, Wire, &c., on hand at New York prices.

LANSING BONNELL,
Agent for Vincent Hanrod & Co.,
89 and 91 East Water st., Milwaukee.

☞ L. BONNELL is also Agent for **Fairbanks' Scales** and **Herring's Salamander Safes.** A large supply constantly on hand at manufacturers' prices. my27d3m

PIANOFORTES!
THE MOST MAGNIFICENT STOCK
EVER BROUGHT TO THIS CITY.

Can now be seen at H. N. HEMPSTED'S MUSIC WARE-ROOMS, 175 East Water Street, Milwaukee.

Boardman and Gray's Celebrated Pianofortes,

with their *Patent "Dolce Campana" Attachment.*

Ten first-class Premiums and Gold Medals have been awarded to these Pianos, by various Fairs and Institutes, within about two years, and the manufacturers have in their possession testimonials from the most distinguished Musicians of Europe and America, including Jenny Lind, Strakosch, Gottschalk, Benedict and others, *all unanimous* in awarding to these Pianofortes the *first rank for superiority of tone, touch and finish.*

Also, **Firth, Pond & Co.'s Crystal Palace Premium Pianofortes,** with broad scale and powerful tone.

Hallet & Cumston's Boston Pianos and **Stoddart's celebrated New York Pianos.**

☞ All for sale at Manufacturer's Prices, and Warranted in every instance to prove satisfactory, or no sale.
my19 H. N. HEMPSTED, 175 East Water St.

EXTENSIVE FURNITURE WAREROOMS,
204 and 212 West Water St., Milwaukee,
A FEW DOORS NORTH OF SPRING STREET.

N. **BRICK,** Manufacturer and Dealer in Every Description of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, invites the attention of purchasers to one of the

Largest and Best Selected Stocks

in the city. All those wanting anything in the above line, will find a saving by calling on him before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Cabinet Makers can always find a LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK OF CANE SEAT CHAIRS, in the knockdown form.

Also, Cane and Cane Seat, Black Walnut and Mahogany Veneers, Varnish, Japan, and Looking Glasses.

N. BRICK, 204 & 212 West Water St.
Milwaukee, April 26, 1854. ap26dawly

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.
J. H. TESCH,
No. 9 Spring Street, - - - Milwaukee.
—GOODALL'S BLOCK—

HAS fitted up his Store in SPLENDID STYLE, and is now receiving a LARGE AND CHOICE STOCK of

Drugs, Paints, Oils, Patent Medicines, Dental and Surgical Instruments, Perfumery, Brushes, Fancy Goods, &c.,

all of which he offers at WHOLESALE or RETAIL, at the LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

☞ Call and see. my20d1y

JONES & CORL,
No. 208 East Water Street, Milwaukee,
(NEXT DOOR TO FAPENDIEK'S BANK,)
ARE NOW OPENING

And offering for Sale, an ASSORTED STOCK of
FAMILY GROCERIES,

at as low prices as they can be purchased in this market, and which will be sold at either WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

☞ CASH PAID FOR BUTTER, EGGS, POULTRY, &c., or taken in exchange for goods.

☞ All goods purchased at our store, will be delivered, free of any charge, from 6 A. M. till 10 at night.
my5dtf

R. G. SUMNER,
Corner Main & Mason Sts., Milwaukee,
MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN

Looking-Glass, Picture and Portrait Frames,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

HE has on hand a choice selection of FRENCH MIRRORS, in rich, ornamented frames, which he is enabled to sell at New York prices.

Window and Bed Cornices, Ornamented Composition for Steamboats, Stores, &c.

Maps, Charts and Prints mounted and varnished. Old Paintings cleaned and Frames re-gilt.

All work executed in the most modern style, and at low prices. je30

NEW FIRM AND NEW GOODS!
KANE & BROTHER,
15 Spring St., corner of West Water St.,
(OLD STAND OF S. C. WEST & CO.)

ARE now opening a FRESH and COMPLETE ASSORTMENT of

Groceries, Provisions, Foreign Fruits and Wooden Ware,

all of which they offer, at wholesale and retail, as CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST.

☞ Goods delivered in any part of the city, from 6 A. M. to 10 P. M.
Milwaukee, June, 1854. je20d30t

NEW BUSINESS ARRANGEMENT.
C. J. GILBERT & CO.,

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK, and taken the store

No. 17 Wisconsin Street,

formerly occupied by H. B. BIRD, have the honor to announce to the citizens of the City and State, that we are now ready to sell all kinds of

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

consisting of Miscellaneous Books, School Books, Letter Cap and Note Paper, Envelopes, Steel Pens, Port Monnaies, Card Cases, Pocket Knives, and a VAST NUMBER of other articles too tedious for us to enumerate here.

GOLD PENS.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT from all the manufacturers. Who, that knows the luxury of writing with a fine Gold Pen, will use any other. What we ask?

PAPER HANGINGS.

The largest assortment, and cheaper than ever before offered west of the lakes. ☞ DON'T WHITEWASH YOUR HOUSES, when it is cheaper to Paper them from the large assortment of C. J. GILBERT & CO.

Cheap Publications—All kinds received as soon as issued by the Publishers.

Magazines—Harper's Putnam's, Godey's, Eclectic, Blackwood, Hunt's Merchants' and all others, which will be sent to any part of the State. Harper and Putnam at **$2,50** per year, when paid in advance. Whoever perused a No. of these Magazines, without mentally exclaiming, "it is worth twenty times its cost!"

Daily Papers mailed at the Publishers' prices.—By an arrangement recently made with the Publishers, we can furnish all of the NEW PUBLICATIONS as soon as issued from the Press.

Citizens of Wisconsin! if, in making your purchases, a large stock to select from, and **a saving of twenty per cent. in price** is an object with you, then call upon C. J. GILBERT & CO.
Milwaukee, April 25, 1854. ap25 6m

GENERAL ELECTION NOTICE.

STATE OF WISCONSIN, MILWAUKEE CO.,}
SHERIFF'S OFFICE, Milwaukee, July 26, 1854. }

NOTICE is hereby given, that at the next General Election to be held in the several towns and wards in the State of Wisconsin, on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November, being the 7th day of said month, the following officers are to be elected:

A Representative in Congress for the First Congressional District, comprising the counties of Milwaukee, Racine, Kenosha, Walworth and Waukesha, in the place of Daniel Wells, Jr., whose term of office will expire on the 4th day of March next.

A State Senator for the Fifth Senate District, comprising the First and Second Wards of the City of Milwaukee, and the towns of Granville, Milwaukee and Wauwatosa, in the county of Milwaukee, in the place of Edward M. Hunter, whose term of office will expire on the first Monday of January next.

A Member of Assembly for each of the following Districts, in place of the present incumbents, whose terms of office expire on the first Monday of January next:

For the First Ward of the City of Milwaukee, in place of Jackson Hadley.

For the Second Ward, in place of Wm. Reinhardt.

For the Third Ward, in place of Edward O'Neill.

For the Fourth Ward, in place of Henry M. Beecroft.

For the Fifth Ward, in place of Wm. E. Webster.

For the towns of Franklin and Oak Creek, in place of Timothy Haggerty.

For the towns of Greenfield and Lake, in place of Peter Lavis.

For the town of Wauwatosa, in place of John Crawford.

For the towns of Milwaukee and Granville, in place of John Tobin.

Also, the following named officers for the county of Milwaukee:

A Sheriff, in place of Herman L. Page.
A Clerk of Court, in place of Mathew Keenan.
A Register of Deeds, in place of Charles J. Kern.
A County Treasurer, in place of Garret M. Fitzgerald.
A Clerk of the Board of Supervisors, in place of A. Bade.
A District Attorney, in place of A. R. R. Butler.
A County Surveyor, in place of John Gregory.
A Coroner, in place of Egbert Mosely.

The following proposed Amendments to the Constitution of the State are to be submitted to the people at such election, to wit:

Amend Section 4 of Article 4, so as to read as follows: "The members of Assembly shall be chosen biennially, by single districts, on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday of November, by the qualified electors of the several districts, such districts to be bounded by county, precinct, town or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory, and to be in as compact a form as practicable."

Amend last clause of Section 5 of the same Article, so as to read as follows: "The Senate districts shall be numbered in regular series. The Senators chosen by the present odd numbered districts, in the year 1854, shall hold their offices until the last day of December, 1856. The Senators chosen by the present even numbered districts, in the year 1855, shall hold their offices until the last day of December, 1858. Thereafter Senators shall be chosen for the term of four years, but the legislature at any new apportionment shall so classify the Senators to be elected from any additional Senate district which may be formed that the term of office of all Senators elected from even numbered districts shall expire at the same time, and the term of office of all those elected from odd numbered districts shall expire at the same time."

Amend Section 11 to read as follows: "The Legislature shall meet at the seat of government once in two years, and not oftener, unless convened by the Governor."

Each elector may vote for or against the first of the above named amendments by depositing a ballot containing the following words: "For amendment to section four," or "Against amendment to section four;" and for or against the second of the above amendments by depositing a ballot containing the words, "For amendment to section five," or "Against amendment to section five;" and for or against the third of the above amendments by depositing a ballot containing the words, "For amendment to section eleven," or "Against amendment to section eleven." The votes given by any elector for or against any or all of said amendments shall be on one ballot, and to be deposited in a separate box prepared for the purpose. The qualification of the electors to be the same, and the votes canvassed and returned in the same manner as in election for State officers. (jy28) H. L. PAGE, Sheriff Milwaukee Co.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

I AM just receiving my SPRING STOCK OF GOODS, which were purchased under as favorable circumstances as any in market, having been purchased exclusively FOR CASH, and will be sold at as LOW PRICES (if not lower) than at any other establishment in the city. For the proof of which it will only be necessary for those wishing to purchase, to call at **No. 199 East Water Street,** and examine goods and prices.

My goods are of as GOOD QUALITY and STYLES as any in the market, and consist of nearly everything in the Dry Goods line, such as

Silks, Cashmeres, Tissues, Bareges,
Muslin and Berege de Laines, Lawns, Jaconets,
Ginghams, Chambras, Poplins, &c., &c.

Shawls, &c.—Crape, Broche, Cashmere and Silk Shawls and Scarfs, Mantillas, Parasols, Fans, &c., &c.

Embroideries—consisting of Chemisettes, Collars, Undersleeves, Worked Bands, Edgings and Insertings.

Straw Goods—consisting of Bonnets, Flats, Children's Flats, and Straw Trimmings.

Linens, &c.—Irish Linens, Linen Lawns, Linen Cambrick, Linen Handkerchiefs, &c., &c.

Together with a good assortment of DOMESTIC GOODS, which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH, at *No. 199 East Water Street, Martin's Block.*
ap25 E. S. BURR.

GARDEN AND FLOWER SEEDS.

THOS. HISLOP, Seedsman and Florist to the "Wisconsin State Agricultural Society," begs leave to announce the arrival of his Annual Stock of *Farm, Vegetable* and *Flower Seeds*, from England and Germany.

Separate Catalogues of each kind, with full description, may be had on application. The Flower Seed catalogue also contains a list of Roses, with Green House and other Plants.

N. B.—OSAGE ORANGE SEED for Hedges always on hand. THOS. HISLOP,
ap28 25 Wisconsin St., Milwaukee.

SILKS! SILKS!

BLACK GRO DE NAPLES, GRO DE RHINE, GRO DE SWISS, from 24 to 36 inches wide, warranted the real boiled silk, which never cracks, from 7s to 12s per yard. We have also a good assortment of Spring and Summer Plaid, Striped and Camelion Gro de Nap and Glassad Silks. These silks are very durable, and we are selling them at the unusually low price of 5s 6d to 7s per yard. Those who are about buying will do well to call at 135 East Water street, and examine them.
je14 J. D. GARDINER.

WROUGHT IRON RAILING FOR FENCES.

THE samples of Wrought Iron Railing for Fences, Verandahs, Cemetery Lots, &c., have arrived, and we should be pleased to have our friends and the public generally call and examine them. We can furnish them on short notice, at New York cost and expenses, and save considerable trouble to those wishing to purchase.
je23 HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.

TALFOURD'S WORKS, Life in Earnest, Circle of Human Life, Bible in Common Schools, Isaac T. Hopper, Edmonds on Spiritualism, Vara, or the Child of Adoption, Despotism in America, Tent and the Altar, by Cumming, Daniel a Model for Young Men, with many other new and good books, for sale by
jy21 A. WHITTEMORE & CO.

E. GILLESPIE,
Wisconsin Street, nearly Opposite the Stage Office,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND, for his Customers and the Public generally,

Groceries, Vegetables, Poultry, Game, &c.

☞ The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited. dec31

REMOVAL.

S. J. MATHER has removed his stock of Crockery, China and Glass Ware to **No. 59 East Water Street,** next door to W. P. Young's, where he has on hand a LARGE STOCK OF GOODS, to which he invites the attention of the public. my18

MILWAUKEE STARCH,
MANUFACTURED BY
MOYER & MEYERS.

☞ Depot in Nunnemacher's Block, Market Square near Oneida Street Bridge. je8daf

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MRS. LEVY,
Corner Main and Oneida Sts., Milwaukee.

☞ FRENCH EMBROIDERY, FANCY WORK, and DESIGNING. mh30

ARNOLD'S RED INK—Superior to any American Carmine. Inks of various kinds for School and Counting-House. S. CHAPMAN, 165 East Water st.

NEW ROUTE TO THE EAST.
1854 1854
THE GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY OF CANADA,

☞ **Is now Open from Detroit to Niagara Falls, forming the last link of the Great Central Route between Chicago, New York and Boston, being the Shortest, Quickest and Cheapest Route East.**

☞ **Only One Change of Cars between Chicago and Niagara Falls.** ☜

☞ Trains leave Detroit daily (Sundays excepted) at 9 A. M., through in 8½ hours, connecting with the Night Express from Chicago, and with the New York Central Evening Lightning Express at Niagara Falls for Albany, New York and Boston.

The Great Western Railway also connects at Niagara Falls with the Canandaigua and Niagara Falls branch of the New York and Erie Railroad, and via Buffalo with the Buffalo and New York City Branch New York and Erie Railroad—a variety of connections East unequalled by any other route.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Detroit daily (Sundays excepted) at 1½ P. M.

EVENING EXPRESS leaves Detroit daily, at 5½ P. M., connecting at Niagara Falls with the New York Central Morning Lightning Express, arriving in New York the same evening.

☞ Passengers leaving Detroit in the morning, arrive at Buffalo the same evening.

Baggage checked through to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Albany or New York.

This route offers great inducements to travellers, by the great distance saved over any other route.

The Great Western Railway passes through the most interesting and highly cultivated portion of Canada, affording a variety of scenery of unsurpassed beauty and grandeur, including the two great cities of [illegible] and the falls of Niagara, and the Railway Suspension Bridge, over Niagara river.

☞ For through Tickets, apply at the office of the Michigan Central Railroad, opposite the Tremont House, Chicago, or at any of their offices in the Western towns.
ap12 C. J. BRYDGES, Managing Director.
D. S. CRANDALL, Gen'l Western Agent.

M. L. VARNEY, Agent for Milwaukee.

GREAT CENTRAL ROUTE.
MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD!
Great Western (Canada) Railroad Open!
Forming, with other Lines, the Shortest, Quickest and Safest Route between MILWAUKEE, BOSTON AND NEW YORK!

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, 30th January, Passenger Trains will run daily, except on Saturday Evening and Sunday Morning, from Chicago as follows:

Leave Chicago at 7 A. M. and 9 P. M.

The 9 P. M. Train connects next morning, at Detroit, with the Train for the East over the Great Western Railroad.

The Morning Train from Chicago connects at Michigan City with Trains on the New Albany and Salem Railroad for Lafayette and Cincinnati.

☞ Through Tickets for Buffalo, New York, Boston, and other cities East, sold at the Ticket Office, opposite the United States Hotel, next door to the American Express Company's Office, Huron street, Milwaukee.
ap18 EDWIN NOYES, General Sup't,
L. H. COTTON, Ticket Agent.

MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILROAD.
NOTICE!

General Passenger Office Michigan Southern R. R., }
Chicago, May 10, 1854. }

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MAY 15,
Four Passenger Trains will leave Chicago Daily,
OVER THIS ROAD, AS FOLLOWS:

1st.	MORNING EXPRESS,	Leaves at	6 A. M.
2d.	MAIL EXPRESS,	"	at 2 P. M.
3d.	EVENING EXPRESS,	"	at 6 P. M.
4th.	STEAMBOAT EXPRESS,	"	at 8 P. M.

1st, 2d and 3d Trains make direct Railroad connections with all important points throughout Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, and the New England States.

The 4th is an exclusive Steamboat Train, and connects *only with the Company's Steamboats at Monroe,* for Buffalo without landing. GEO. M. GRAY, Agent.

B. P. PECKHAM, Agent, Milwaukee.
my13

1854. 1854.
CLEMENT'S LINE OF STEAMERS.

THE STEAMERS running in the above line, will leave this Port—

For Chicago, every morning, at 8 o'clock; and
For Sheboygan, every afternoon, at 3 o'clock,
"weather permitting."

This line connects at Chicago with the Michigan Central and Michigan Southern Railroads.
mar10 KELLOGG & STRONG, Agents.

HIBBARD & MCKAY,
MANUFACTURERS OF, AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS AND SHOES,
No. 202 West Water Street, Milwaukee,
(Opposite the Methodist Episcopal Church.)

Have always on hand a complete assortment, and are prepared to manufacture everything in their line of the BEST MATERIAL, on the shortest notice, and in a style unsurpassed for neatness and durability by any establishment in this city.

They promise entire satisfaction in the execution of all orders entrusted to their care, and all they ask is a trial.

Give them a call and judge for yourselves, as they feel confident that a continuation of your favors will follow.

☞ Remember the place—No. 202 West Water Street, opposite the Methodist Episcopal Church. feb2d1y

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MCNEILL & GRANT,
House, Sign, Coach, and Ornamental
PAINTERS,
Imitators of Wood and Marble and Paper Hangers.

☞ Walls and Ceilings done in White and other Colors. Parlors finished with *French and American Zinc.* All done in Superior Styles and at Low Prices.

☞ Orders promptly attended to. Shop corner of Main and Mason streets. mh25d1y

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J. A. HALL,
(formerly Hall & Pierce,)
Bookseller and Stationer and Dealer in Paper Hangings,

HAS now on hand for sale a LARGE ASSORTMENT of most of the goods wanted in his line of business, and has "more of the same sort" on the way.
J. A. HALL, 185 East Water St., Milwaukee

ANOTHER "IMPORTANT CHANGE."

IRVING BOOKSTORE removed 2 doors north of the "Old Stand," to

150 East Water Street,

where the "Low Rents" will give us a great advantage over our neighbors in the trade. We trust our old customers and friends will not fail to find us.

A full assortment of articles in our line now on hand for sale at *still lower prices.* H. D. HULL,
May 15, 1854. Irving Bookstore.

THE SOCIAL ORCHESTRA.

A COLLECTION of the latest and most popular Melodies, arranged as Solos, Duetts, Trios and Quartettes, for the Violin, Flute and Violoncello, suitable for Serenades, Evenings at Home, &c. By Stephen E. Foster, author of "My Old Kentucky Home," "Nelly Bly," and other popular songs. Just published by Firth, Pond & Co., New York, and for sale at 175 East Water st., by
mar6 H. N. HEMPSTED.

☞ **REMOVAL.** ☜

I SHALL hereafter be found with my Stock of Goods on the Second Floor, over my old stand, now the Bank of Commerce, where I shall be ready to wait on my old customers.

☞ Unusual advantages will now be afforded to purchasers of PAPER HANGINGS and STATIONERY.
mh21 SILAS CHAPMAN.

ANTI-SLAVERY WORKS—
Miscellaneous Writings on Slavery, by Wm. Jay,
Higher Law, by Spooner;
Speeches in Congress, by Giddings;
and various other popular anti-slavery works, at
A. WHITTEMORE & CO.'S.

BUTLER'S PROBATE TREATISE—on the Probate Jurisdiction and Practice of the County Courts of the State of Wisconsin, by Hon. W. T. Butler, Judge of Jefferson Co. A full supply this day rec'd at
mh29 H. D. HULL'S, Irving Bookstore.

SPRING STYLES—Beebee & Co.'s and Genin's Spring style Hats, received and for sale by
J. H. SILKMAN,
feb24 152 East Water st., Milwaukee.

JUST READ THIS!

P. BARKER has the nicest lot of **Furs, Hats, Caps, Gloves, &c.** Just the things for the Holidays. Call and see them, at
dec24 **169 East Water Street.**

BLACK SILKS!

ALL WIDTHS OF BISCHOFF'S and Gro de Zurich celebrated Black Silks, of rich lustre and warranted, at
BRADFORD BROTHERS, 155 East Water St.

SHAVING & HAIR DRESSING

IN the best manner at 23 Spring Street, three doors east of the American, by
Milwaukee, July 6th. dtf GEO. H. CLARK

MITCHELL'S UNIVERSAL ATLAS at $12,00—new revised edition for 1854, at
A. WHITTEMORE & CO.'S.

PARASOLS from 25 cts. to $5,00, in any quantity, just received from the manufacturers in the cities of N. Y., Boston, &c., at LUDINGTON & GRIDLEY'S.

CASHMERE SHAWLS—A full assortment of various kinds and prices, at J. D. GARDINER'S.

BY RAILROAD & STEAM!
LUDINGTON & GRIDLEY,

HAVE commenced the SPRING CAMPAIGN in good earnest. They have on hand by very recent arrivals a LARGE, FULL and COMPLETE STOCK of

SEASONABLE GOODS,

Which, by good management, good luck, &c., they have obtained greatly ahead of their neighbors, and as none of their purchases were made until *after the depreciation in prices in the Eastern Markets*, their advantage in comparison with those who purchased Goods in March and April, will be some 10 or 15 per cent, all of which the purchaser shall have the advantage of, as our prices will be correspondingly low.

An enumeration of articles is deemed unnecessary. We name only a few of the prominent:

Calicoes from 6¼ to 12½ cts.	Black and colored Silks,
Ginghams 6¼ to 25 cts.	Chamelion Silks,
Printed and plain Lawns,	Plaid and striped Silks,
Chally Bareges,	Parasols and Umbrellas,
Barege Delaines,	Gloves and Hosiery,
Mouselin Delaines,	Lace Veils and Mitts,
Printed Bareges,	Fans, Ribands and Laces
Plain and Barr'd Swiss,	Fringes and Gimps,
Plain and check Cambrics,	Velvet Trimmings,
Worked Collars and Capes,	Barege Veils and Mitts,
Victoria Lawns,	Linen & Cambric Hdk's.

N. B.—Our brown and bleached Sheetings and Shirtings, Bedticks, Denims cotton Flannels, Plaids, Stripes, Jeans, Mariner's Shirtings, &c., &c., were purchased of the Eastern manufacturers FOR CASH, thereby avoiding the jobbers' profits.

☞ Our **Teas, Coffees, Sugars, Pork, Fish, Flour, Tobacco, Segars, &c.,** have been selected by our Mr. GRIDLEY, with regard to suiting our numerous customers, all of which we warrant to be of the BEST QUALITY.

We are Agents for the sale of **Miner & Horton's Celebrated Plows,** from Peekskill, N. Y., of which we have always a full assortment on hand, together with extra castings to match, at wholesale or retail.

Our business will, as formerly, be conducted on the ONE LOW PRICE CASH SYSTEM, SMALL PROFITS, and QUICK RETURNS, which all will allow advantages both the buyer and seller. In a word, we intend to offer to our patrons and the public great inducements in the way of bargains, and invite all to partake.
June 1, 1854. LUDINGTON & GRIDLEY.

HARDWARE AND STOVES!!
—LATE IMPORTATIONS—
W. H. NEWTON,
(AT THE OLD STORE OF WM. H. BYRON & CO.)

No. 153 East Water Street,
SIGN OF THE ANVIL.

HARDWARE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, CARPENTERS' and Coopers' Tools, Brittannia and Japanned Wares, Guns, Pistols, &c., &c.

I am in readiness to furnish Stove Dealers with Rathbone & Co's Albany Cook, Parlor and Box Stoves, at the manufacturer's prices, freight added.

I continue to sell the BROTHER JONATHAN COOK STOVE. I have sold them for the past three years. It has been thoroughly tested by thousands, who will testify that it is the most complete Cook Stove that can be. There is a Summer Attachment to the Stove which will make a difference less in the AMOUNT of fuel used in the summer season, and does away with all unnecessary heat which other stoves make that have not the attachment. The oven is much larger than any other stove of the same size furniture. I warrant the Stove to give complete satisfaction; if not, to be returned, and money refunded. I will refer you to hundreds of the citizens of Milwaukee who are using the Stove.

☞ Also, the manufacture of **Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares.**

Jobbing done on the shortest notice. Highest Cash price paid for Old Copper and Brass. jel9d1y

☞ Also agent for RAILROAD WHEELBARROWS.

1854 WISCONSIN 1854
FURNITURE & UPHOLSTERY ESTABLISHMENT,
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
172 and 174 East Water St., Milwaukee.

SEAMAN & WING,

HAVING FORMED A CO-PARTNERSHIP for the transaction of a general business in the above line, will be prepared this Spring to exhibit in their extensive **Ware Rooms the Largest Stock** ever offered in the western country.

CABINET FURNITURE,

Embracing nearly every article connected with the trade. Elegant new designs in all styles of rich Furniture in ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND BLACK WALNUT, Medium, and Common Furniture, good materials and workmanship to suit all.

UPHOLSTERY.

In this department of the trade care will be taken in selecting as to quality and style for general sale—with an assortment large and complete. A competent and experienced man always on hand to execute work in connection with this branch of business.

FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds. Beds in Feathers, Curled Hair, Moss, Cotton, Sea Grass and Straw. Also on hand and made to order, the celebrated SPIRAL SPRING AND HAIR MATTRASS.

TO THE TRADE.

Cabinet Makers through the country can at all times be supplied with articles in their line at a small advance from New York cost. Eastern knock-down work in every variety.

VARNISH AND JAPAN.

Agents for Thompson, Price & Co.'s celebrated Varnishes and Japan.

N. B.—We have the exclusive Agency in this State for the sale of

"Fisk's Patent Metallic Burial Cases."

An article altogether unique, and which is destined to become, from their imperishable nature, an article of general use. Sold at New York prices, transportation added.

It will be an object with the Proprietors of the above concern, of establishing one of the largest General Depots of this kind in the "Western Country."

☞ All orders will be promptly executed, and the firm responsible for all work warranted by them.
A. D. SEAMAN, JOHN WING, JR.,
fe2 [Formerly Sexton, Wing & Co.

UNCLE BEN
HAS JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF
Fine Moleskin and Drab Beaver Hats,
Expressly for the City Trade.
Beebe & Co.'s, Genin's and Leary's Styles!
Also, a complete assortment of all kinds of
SUMMER AND STRAW HATS,
for sale low. Call in and see, at THROOP & BAILEY'S,
180 East Water Street.

N. B.—Hats that are made by EASTERN CONVICTS who have served their time, for sale at from $1,50 to $3,00.
my16 THROOP & BAILEY, 180 East Water St.

FANNY FERN AGAIN!

SECOND SERIES OF FERN LEAVES—Just received. Composed entirely of new matter. An elegant volume with 8 illustrations—price, $1,25.

64,000 copies of the first series have been sold, and **24,000** of the second were sold by the Publishers within one week after its publication. For sale by the doz. or single, by (jun10) J. A. HALL.

FARM FOR SALE.

JOHN GREGORY, House and Land Agent, is instructed to sell **115 acres of first rate land,** near the village of Johnson's Creek, in Jefferson County. It has the advantage of a Plank and Railroad, and is situated on the banks of Rock River.—This will be sold cheap. ap22

---

100 Cans Baltimore Spiced Oysters,
50 one gal. kegs do do
500 Cincinnati Sugar-cured Hams,
500 St. Louis do do
1000 Milwaukee do do for sale by
JONES & CORL,
my5 208 East Water Street.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have found and taken up THREE STRAY PIGS (one black and white, two nearly white) of 6 months to a year old, on the land occupied by me and in my wheat field doing great damage, on or about the 17th day of July, 1854, at Humboldt, town of Milwaukee. The owner is requested to prove property, pay all damages and charges, and take them away. CHARLES MAYBEE,
jy24d4w Town of Milwaukee, Wis.

WANTED AT "PAR"

FOR GROCERIES—At the very lowest Cash prices
$1000 Joint Stock Co. Bank, Toronto,
1000 Erie & Kalamazoo Railroad Bank,
1000 Macon Merchants' Bank, Georgia,
my4tf By JONES & CORL, 208 East Water St.

SPRING GOODS!

200 Dozen Common-Handled Hoes.
100 do Cast Steel Hoes.
All kinds of Garden Tools.
100 setts of Cultivator Teeth,
For sale cheap by HENRY J. NAZRO & CO

NEW STYLE CAPS.

A NEW and beautiful style of Caps—latest fashion—can be found at 152 East Water street.
apl1 J. H. SILKMAN

PAPER HANGINGS—Another arrival, in the unprecedented short time of two months and five days, by N. Y. & E. R. R. But they are *good and cheap.* Call and see at 185 East Water st., J. A. HALL.

☞ **Cash Paid for Old Copper.**
TURTON & SERCOMB,
my29 Eagle Foundry, West Water St., Milwaukee.

PUMP CHAIN.—10,000 lbs. Galvanized Pump Chain, received and for sale by
my11 H. J. NAZRO & CO.

BOYS' SPADES.—A small lot received, and for sale by (my11) H. J. NAZRO & CO.

CAP AND LETTER PAPER—A good assortment at greatly reduced prices. J. A. HALL.

YANKEE NOTIONS of all kinds for sale by
je12 J. D. GARDINER, 135 E. W. St.

KIRBY'S ACCOMMODATION HACK.

KIRBY may be found, with his Hack, on Main street, near the Theatre, in the day time, and any orders left for him at "Old Kirby's" Jewelry Store, corner of Wisconsin and East Water streets, will be promptly attended to.

He will convey passengers to and from the Boats or Railroad, or carry parties about the city, for very moderate fares.

KIRBY hopes by close attention to business to please all. dec2

CITY OMNIBUS LINE.
First Ward, Spring street Hill, Kilbourntown and Walker's Point.

Running regularly from 6 o'clock A. M. to 9 o'clock P. M. ☞ Tickets to be had at the Stage Office, Wisconsin street, or of the Drivers. Price Five Cents. je26

AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY.
CAPITAL, - - - - - - - $200,000.

To and from New-York, Buffalo, Dunkirk, Cincinnati, Chicago, St Louis, and intermediate places.

MESSENGERS will leave Milwaukee daily, (Sundays excepted,) for New-York and intermediate places. Also to Sheboygan daily.

☞ Each Express is sent in charge of trusty messengers, provided with iron chests, for the safety of valuable packages entrusted to their care.

PROPRIETORS:
LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO., Buffalo,
WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., New-York
WM C. BURRELL, Agent,
Office McCrea & Bell's Block, Huron st., Milwaukee.
may21

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, N. Y.
ACCUMULATED FUND, **$1,600,000.**

FIRE PROTECTION, INSURANCE COMPANY,
HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

THE undersigned, Agent of these well known Companies, continues to take Risks on Life and Property. Ludington's Block, corner E. Water and Wisconsin-sts.
dec1-lyr ELLIS WORTHINGTON, Agent.

AT C. OTT'S BOOKSTORE, No. 275, Market Square has just arrived:

F. AHN'S
New, Practical and easy Method of
LEARNING THE GERMAN LANGUAGE.
WITH A PRONOUNCIATION
arranged according to J. C. Oehlschlaeger's recently pub'd
Pronouncing German Dictionary.
FIRST & SECOND COURSE.—8vo., 150 *pages, bound in Muslin, 37½ cents each.*

This little work which met a favorable reception in Europe is just republished in this country. It is suited to every capacity, and cannot fail to facilitate the labors of the student, who is desirous of learning to read and speak the German language in the shortest time possible. German literature occupies a high position. Germans are pouring into this State by thousands every year; their language, therefore, is becoming every day of more importance to the people of Wisconsin. We therefore heartily recommend these elementary works to all those who desire to study this fine language. [ap23] C. OTT, Agent.

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING STORE.
No. 173 East Water street.

I. P. ROGERS having purchased the entire Stock in Trade formerly belonging to N. JEWETT, will continue the

Merchant Tailoring & Clothing,
—ALSO—
The Hat, Cap, and Furnishing business,

in all their branches, at the old stand, No. 173 East Water street, where he will be happy to see all the old customers of the establishment, and endeavor by fair dealing, to make new ones.

In the CUSTOM DEPARTMENT, he has secured the services of Mr. P. I. WEEKS, long and favorably known in this community.

☞ Garments made to order on short notice, and *warranted to give satisfaction.*
Milwaukee, June 25, 1852.

TO PRINTERS.

THE undersigned has been appointed Agent for Bliss, Potter & Co.'s CARD BOARD, and will sell

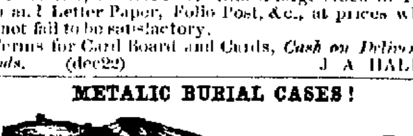
Satin B,	at	$6,00	per 100 sheets,	
Satin O.	at	7,00	do	do
Porcelain A,	at	7,00	do	do
Extra do.	at	10,00	do	do
Printers,	at	7,00	do	do
Extra do.	at	8,50	do	do
Double Enamel,		17,00	do	do
Superfine do.,		11,00	do	do
Extra do.,		18,00	do	do

Colored 2 sides, 4 sheets thick, $14.00 per 100 sheets,
Do do 6 do do 21,00 do do

Cut Cards at proportionately low prices. We have also an assortment of Colored and Enamelled Paper, Colored and Book Ink, for sale low. And a large stock of Plain Cap and Letter Paper, Folio Post, &c., at prices which cannot fail to be satisfactory.

Terms for Card Board and Cards, *Cash on Delivery of Goods.* (dec22) J. A. HALL.

METALIC BURIAL CASES!



FISK'S PATENT METALIC BURIAL CASES, air-tight and indestructible for protecting and preserving the Dead for ordinary interments, for vaults, for transportation &c. These cases are tastefully constructed and neatly proportioned, with none of the sombre and repulsive appearance peculiar to coffins, which they are destined entirely to supersede.

They are exposed for the inspection of the public at the Furniture Ware Rooms of A. D. SEAMAN & CO.
dec14 Agent for the State of Wisconsin.

"IMPROVED TRIUMPH."

THE subscribers are now manufacturing the above named STOVE, which for durability, action, and the general satisfaction it gives, has NO EQUAL; and being an entirely NEW STOVE in this market, will be an inducement for the public to examine it, before purchasing elsewhere. We have two sizes of the above, and various other kinds of stoves kept by the trade.

All of which are of Milwaukee manufacture.

☞ For Sale at 290 West Water street, and 115 East Water street, Milwaukee.

☞ Extra Plates furnished when wanted. The highest price paid for Old Iron, in exchange.
feb27 DECKER & SEVILLE.

THE CATHOLIC PULPIT.—Containing a Sermon for every Sunday and Holiday in the year, and for Good Friday. From the last revised London Edition.

This most valuable and celebrated periodical has just arrived at C. OTT'S Bookstore, 275 East Water street, where subscriptions will be received. The work will be completed in semi-monthly numbers, making an 8vo volume of nearly 800 pages, at the low price of two dollars.

To the practical judge of eloquence, this work presents a wide and varied ground of comparisons between the respective styles of French, English, German and Italian Oratory.

☞ C. OTT is also Agent for the "*Shepherd of the Valley,*" published at St. Louis—a paper that deserves the widest circulation. june17

THE SHAWM,

CONTAINING **ONE THOUSAND Pieces of Church Music,** including Chants, and set pieces, and an ORIGINAL CANTATA, entitled, Daniel, or the Captivity and Restoration; by Bradbury, Root, Hastings, and Mason. Just received and for sale by
no23 J. A. HALL

WOODEN WARE,

WOOD AND TIMBER. Constantly on hand a great variety of Pails, Tubs, Churns, Half-Bushels, &c., which will be sold cheap and delivered within the city free of charge. Factory on water power, 2d Ward
mar31 S. D. LUSCOMB.

TO HOMŒPATHIC PHYSICIANS.—A full supply of Homœpathic Pellets, Sugar of Milk, and other articles connected with our business, just received from the East, and for sale cheap for cash.
may11 DOUGLAS & GREVES.

JUST RECEIVED—CHINA NOTE PAPER, a new and beautiful article. We have also a large assortment of English, French and American Letter, Note and Cap Papers, for sale at a small advance from manufacturers' prices. J. A. HALL.

"STOP THAT KNOCKING AT THE DOOR."

ANOTHER new supply of WALL AND CURTAIN PAPER may be found at 185 East Water street—all good looking and cheap—wholesale and retail.
my23 J. A. HALL

PATENT CURTAIN ROLLERS.—10 gross "Putnam's Patent Curtain Rollers," the best article now in use for hanging curtains, received and for sale at [je3] BRADFORD BRO'S.

NO EXCUSE for a man going naked when he can find Hats, Caps and Clothing, at such extremely low rates as at I. P. ROGERS',
je26 173 East Water street.

PAPER WINDOW SHADES, a new article much superior to the blended, this day received,—also a new supply of cloth shades and trimmings.
Ap27 S. CHAPMAN.

P. C. HALE, AGENT,

OFFERS Lime from one of the best quarries in Wisconsin, in any quantity on the most reasonable terms!
mar10d3m

PROFILE PAPER, Cross-Section Paper, Tracing Paper and Muslin, and other articles used in drafting. S. CHAPMAN, 165 East Water st.

NEW STATIONERY, NEW BOOKS, NEW GOODS, of all kinds, at A. WHITTEMORE & CO'S.

NEW Styles of Note Paper, Com'l Note, Envelopes, &c., at A. WHITTEMORE & CO'S.

STARK MILLS BAGS for sale by
je13 J. D. GARDINER, 135 E. W. St.

RAKES—200 dozen assorted Hay Rakes, just rec'd and for sale by (my26) H. J. NAZRO & CO.

SCHOOL BOOKS & BLANK BOOKS—A new supply just received. (my23) J. A. HALL.

1854 1854
GREAT BROAD GUAGE RAILROAD ROUTE!
FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK CITY, DIRECT.

By Buffalo & New York City Railroad to Hornellsville, 91 miles, and New York & Erie Railroad to New York, 331 miles—in all, 422 miles.

☞ This is as cheap, as quick, shorter, safer, less fatiguing, and much more interesting and desirable than any other route between the two points. [illegible] believed that the traveler of the South and South West [illegible] to be made acquainted with it, and its connections with the various lines of steamboats and railroads [illegible] West, centering in Buffalo, to secure [illegible] patronage. Besides, a view of the Portage [illegible] wonder and admiration of all who have seen [illegible] over this route is presented with scenes [illegible] ing, the most beautiful and [illegible] in the State of New York. The well [illegible] dense forest, the gently flowing river [illegible] the broad and fertile valley, the huge and [illegible] the quiet hamlet, and the busy, bustling [illegible] meet the eye in rapid succession, to [illegible] render the trip both pleasing and delightful.

☞ FARE AS LOW AS BY ANY OTHER ROUTE.

FOUR TRAINS LEAVE BUFFALO DAILY,
AS FOLLOWS:

8.30 A. M.—BUFFALO AND NEW YORK DAY EXPRESS—through without change of Cars [illegible] arriving in New York at 10.54 P. M. This [illegible] with morning trains from Chicago [illegible] dianapolis, either by steamboats [illegible] or Detroit, or by the Brantford, Great Western [illegible] Shore R. R. Passengers by this train [illegible] Newburgh, and the splendid steamer [illegible] [illegible]

10.15 A. M.—MAIL ACCOMMODATION.

5 P. M.—BUFFALO AND NEW YORK NIGHT EXPRESS—arriving in New York at 9.15 A. M. This train connects with Night Express from Chicago [illegible] nati, by Lake Shore R. R., or via Detroit, [illegible] Great Western R. R.

11 P. M.—CHICAGO AND CINCINNATI EXPRESS—arriving in New York at 2.45 P. M. This train connects with Night Express from Chicago, via [illegible] splendid steamboats from Monroe, and with Lake Shore, Brantford and Great Western trains, arriving at [illegible] at 10 P. M.

—LEAVE NEW YORK—

6 A. M.—NEW YORK AND BUFFALO DAY EXPRESS—arriving in Buffalo at 8.10 P. M., connecting with steamboats for Cleveland, Monroe and Detroit, and with night express trains on Lake Shore and Brantford and Great Western Railways. Through without a change of cars or baggage.

12.45 P. M.—WAY EXPRESS—Arrives in Buffalo next morning at 9.18 A. M.

6 P. M.—NEW YORK AND BUFFALO NIGHT EXPRESS—Arriving in Buffalo at 9.55 A. M., connecting with express trains on Lake Shore, Brantford and Great Western Railways.

☞ Only one train on Sundays, leaving Buffalo at 5 P. M., arriving in New York at 9.45 A. M., leaving New York at 6 P. M., arriving in Buffalo at 9.55 A. M.

TICKETS over this route can be procured at the principal Western Railroad offices. No charge for handling baggage.

☞ Passengers will be ticketed to or from Boston by the way of Buffalo and New York over Stonington or Fall River Railroads, as low as by the way of Albany.
[dtf] A. D. PATCHIN, Lessee.

BEAUTIFUL BOOKS, CUTLERY, &c., &c.

A VARIETY OF STANDARD AND FANCY WORKS, suitable for presentation, on hand, and will be sold *very low.* A large and well-selected assortment

Juvenile Books,

suitable for all ages and tastes.

Bibles, of every kind and description, in Turkey Morocco, Velvet, Gutta Percha, and otherwise variously ornamented.

Prayer Books, of the same variety.

Hymn Books, plain, arabesque and gilt.

Portfolios, plain, Turkey morocco, gilt, and papier mache.

Ladies' Reticules, a new supply of the choicest qualities.

Fancy and **Toy Boxes,** of various patterns and qualities.

Portmonies, in Calf, Turkey morocco, Russia, Papier Mache, Inlaid, Shell, Ivory and Pearl.

Card Cases, Shell, Plain and Inlaid.

Gold Pencils, from ONE to THREE dollars each.

Gold Pens, with silver and gold holders from three to *sixteen* dollars each.

Cutlery—a superior article of Pen and Pocket Knives of American manufacture. ☞ I have had these Knives on hand for some time, and they have been thoroughly tested. None but the best article kept.

☞ The usual assortment of Fancy, Toilet and Note Papers on hand, and all articles kept in a Stationery establishment. (dec9) S. CHAPMAN, 165 East Water st.

EMPIRE SHAVING SALOON!
AT IT AGAIN!

GEORGE R. SYMES having taken the SHAVING and BATHING SALOON,

NO. 17 WISCONSIN STREET,

formerly occupied by J. W. Gray, begs leave to say, that having repaired and refitted the Shop and Bathing Room, he has opened, and shall be happy to wait on any or all of his old customers and friends, and the public generally, who may favor him with their patronage.

Particular attention will be paid to the

BATHING DEPARTMENT,

That it be kept clean and well supplied with clean water and clean towels.

Confident of our ability to do what's right, we bespeak for the EMPIRE a share of public patronage. It shall always be our endeavor to please.
my9 GEORGE R. SYMES.

REMOVAL.
THE
WISCONSIN LEATHER CO.,

Have removed to their new four story Brick Store

No. 80, East Water Street, Milwaukee,

SECOND block below the United States Hotel, where they may be found with a full supply of ***Leather, Shoe Findings, Oil, &c.*** Our extensive

TANNERY

At two Rivers, is now in full operation, and we can safely challenge competition in *quantity or quality* of stock.

Purchasers will do well to call before buying in this market, or going East, as we can offer inducements greater than ever before.

The highest price in Cash paid for **Hides, Skins and Pelts.** No. 80, second block below U. S. Hotel.

RUFUS ALLEN, E. P. ALLIS,
G. W. ALLEN, WM. ALLEN.
Cazenovia, N. Y. *Milwaukee, Wis*
C. WHITCOMB, *Two Rivers, Wis*
Milwaukee, Jan. 7, 1853. jan29

LOCAL CORRESPONDENCE.

MILWAUKEE, April 24, 1854

MR. S. M. BOOTH—

DEAR SIR: Please inform the numerous readers of the Free Democrat, that we have received a LARGE QUANTITY of

Children's Shoes and Gaiters,

of the latest styles, and that we shall receive by every boat LARGE LOTS of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

adapted to the wants of Men, Women and Children.

We shall depend upon you, during the Spring and Summer, to keep the public informed that we shall have on hand, at all times, as FULL AN ASSORTMENT OF GOODS in our line, of our own and eastern manufacture, as can be found in the Great West.

Yours, &c., ATKINS & STEELE,
(ap24daw) 171 East Water St.

GREAT ATTRACTION, AT OTT'S BOOKSTORE
No. 275 East Water street, Milwaukee

The subscriber has just received, direct from Germany and France, the largest and choicest collection of Fancy Goods of every variety, ever imported into this city, including the following, viz:

Toys, Portfolios, Monnias, Purses, Jewelries, &c.

Thus affording the citizens of Milwaukee and vicinity an opportunity of selecting from an extensive stock. All the articles will be sold at the lowest possible prices for cash.

The public are respectfully invited to call, that seeing they can judge for themselves. C. OTT,
may1 Importer of Fancy Goods and Toys.

LEADING SCHOOL BOOKS.—Sanders' & M'Guffey's Readers, &c., together with all the different kinds of books in general use, for sale at the *lowest figures* at the Irving Bookstore, 150 East Water street.
my30 H. D. HULL.

GOLD PENS—A new supply of CHOICE GOLD PENS, among which are some having silver-tipped Ebony and Porcupine Holders. A very desirable article for desks and office-tables. This day received by Express by je9 J. A. HALL.

GUTTA PERCHA PENS—A very fine article of these new and desirable Pens, which we can sell at about ONE HALF the prices charged elsewhere, can be had at the Irving Bookstore. H. D. HULL

SPRING AND SUMMER PRINTS.

20 CASES NEW PRINTS, including the New Styles of Cocheco, Merrimac and Globe Mills, just received and now opening at BRADFORD BROTHERS.

SPRING STYLES OF HATS!

BARKER has just received the NEW SPRING STYLE OF HATS, from Beebe & Co. and Genin.
P. BARKER, 194 East Water Street.

LAW AND MEDICAL BOOKS—A large assortment of Law and Medical Books constantly on hand, and for sale low, by
A. WHITTEMORE & CO., 197 East Water St.

NEW BOOKS—We are receiving "by Express," all the new publications of the day as fast as issued. Books not on hand will be ordered, if desired.
my30 H. D. HULL, Irving Bookstore.

GUTTA PERCHA PENS—A genuine article, and for sale to Druggists at the per gross. Merchants will be supplied at 50c per gross.
my23 J. A. HALL.